Republic of Lebanon
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• Multi-regional Whole Journey Scenario workshop on long-distance transport by land and by sea between Europe, the Middle East, and North Africa Countries

• 8 - 10 November 2022, Cairo, Egypt
Introduction

• Republic of Lebanon is a country in Western Asia. It is located between Syria to the north and east and Palestine to the south.
• Lebanon is home to roughly six million people and covers an area of 10,452 square kilometers
Overview of country livestock transport and trade  1/2

• Lebanon mainly imported livestock for slaughtering and breeding from Europe and South America by sea.

• Number of exported/imported animals and trends:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Breeding cattle</th>
<th>Slaughtering cattle</th>
<th>Sheep &amp; goat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2600</td>
<td>110000</td>
<td>95000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>1670</td>
<td>85000</td>
<td>67000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Overview of country livestock transport and trade 2/2

The Harbor of Beirut is the main border control post for livestock entrance to Lebanon.

Refer to USB [picture]
Competent Authority(ies)

Animal Resources Directorate at Ministry of Agriculture is the Competent Authority implementing standards on animal welfare due to the law number 47 dated 2017.
National animal welfare standards

Lebanese law nb. 47 dated 2017

Animal Protection and Welfare Law.pdf
Implementation of the standards

Refer to law 47
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Monitoring and evaluation

Refer to low 47
Cross-border transport of animals

Refer to law 47 - article 5
Conclusions

Since the issuing of the Animal Welfare Law, Lebanon is complying progressively with WOAH AW guidelines, especially in issues related to:

1- “killing for disease control purpose”, (Glanders),
2- Stray dog population control (Rabies Strategic plan)
3- Animal welfare during long distance transport of animals by sea and by Air.

Nevertheless, the implementation is sometime hindered by illegal interventions, lack of budget, lack of awareness of the private sector, training of the veterinary inspectors, etc.

Also, the financial crisis since October 2019, the COVID-19 pandemic and the Blast of Beirut Harbor, impacted deeply the normal life in all sectors in the country.

Hopefully, 2023 and the years to come will show the rise again of the country of the Cedars
Thank you

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