# **Digital Pathology:** a new platform for collaboration

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### **Aquaculture and aquatic animal health**

Aquaculture is the world's **fasted growing** food industry.

- Increase in total worldwide **output** and **species diversity.**
- Potential increase in aquatic animal diseases.

Disease can have **serious adverse effects** on aquaculture industry and economy.

Requirement for effective diagnosis of infectious diseases.

A shortfall of pathologists exists particular in areas of rapid aquaculture expansion.

Cefas is **increasing the application of digital pathology** to help address these problems.



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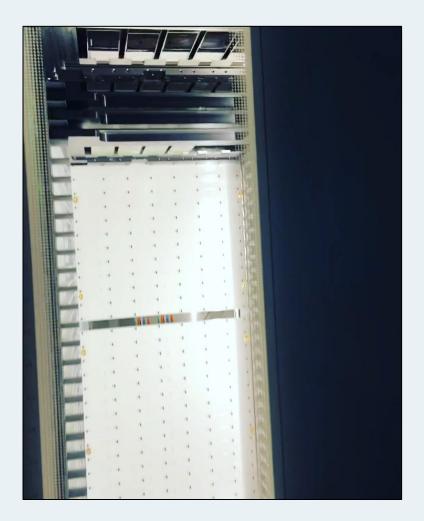
### What is Digital Pathology?

#### Digital Pathology is the **Google Earth™ of histopathology**.

Histopathology ordinarily requires **light microscopy** to diagnose disease conditions. Digital Pathology allows whole microscope slides to be '**scanned'** and stored digitally. Scientists can access **'digital slides'** via internet and digital storage media.

Requires hardware and software.

Interrogated within an internet browser or proprietary software.\*







### **How is Cefas using Digital Pathology?**

#### Cefas offers Digital Pathology for a range of applications

- Sharing with long distance collaborators
- Peer/Case review
- International Diagnostics
- Training
- Registry of Aquatic Pathology (RAP)







### What is the Registry of Aquatic Pathology?

Unique collection of **aquatic animal diseases.** 

Includes **bacterial**, **parasitic** and **viral** disease.

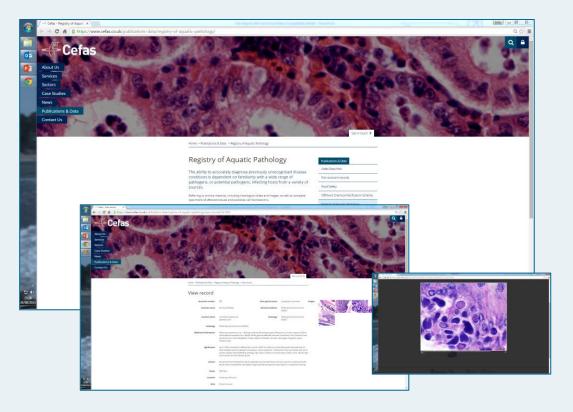
Aquarium, cultured and wild fish and shellfish from **freshwater** and **marine** environments.

Materials include microscope slides, gross pathology images and parasites.

RAP is **online** on Cefas website <u>https://www.cefas.co.uk/data-and-publications/registry-of-aquatic-pathology/</u>

Currently consists of thumbnail pathology.

Vision: to establish RAP as **the world leading** resource of online aquatic pathology.



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## Digital Pathology Demonstration





### **Digital Pathology and the OIE**

#### The OIE Collaborating Centre for Emerging Aquatic Animal Diseases

Assistance in the investigation of new and emerging diseases **internationally**.

Histological skills **may** exist 'in-country'.

Histopathology skills **may not** exist due to worldwide shortage.

Digital slide scanners offer capability for countries to **engage with OIE CCEAAD pathologists directly**.

Cefas is currently undertaking a **pilot study** of this capability under existing partnerships.

