86th General Session • Paris, 20–25 May 2018

RESOLUTION No. 36

Implementation of OIE standards by OIE Member Countries: state of play and specific capacity building needs

2. The OIE develop an Observatory to monitor the implementation of its international standards, to increase transparency and to identify constraints and difficulties faced by Member Countries. The design of the Observatory should ensure an efficient and integrated collection, analysis and reporting of information on progress and challenges associated with implementation of OIE international standards by Member Countries in a manner that incentivises increasing harmonisation while maintaining anonymity of the Member Countries;

3. In addition to monitoring the implementation of the international standards, the Observatory should evaluate the relevance, feasibility and effectiveness of the standards to Member Countries, as a basis to develop a more strategic focus to the OIE standard setting and capacity building work programmes;
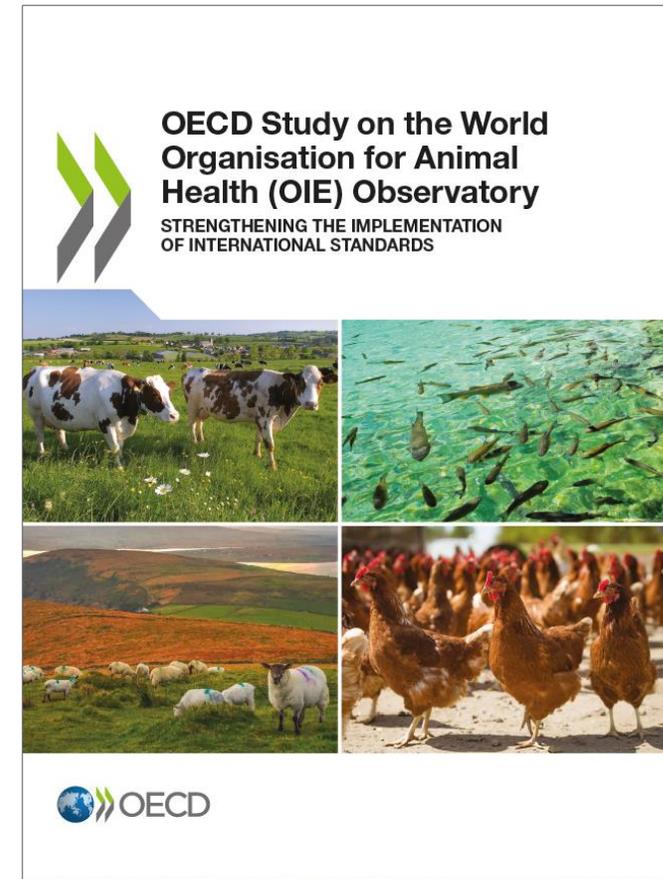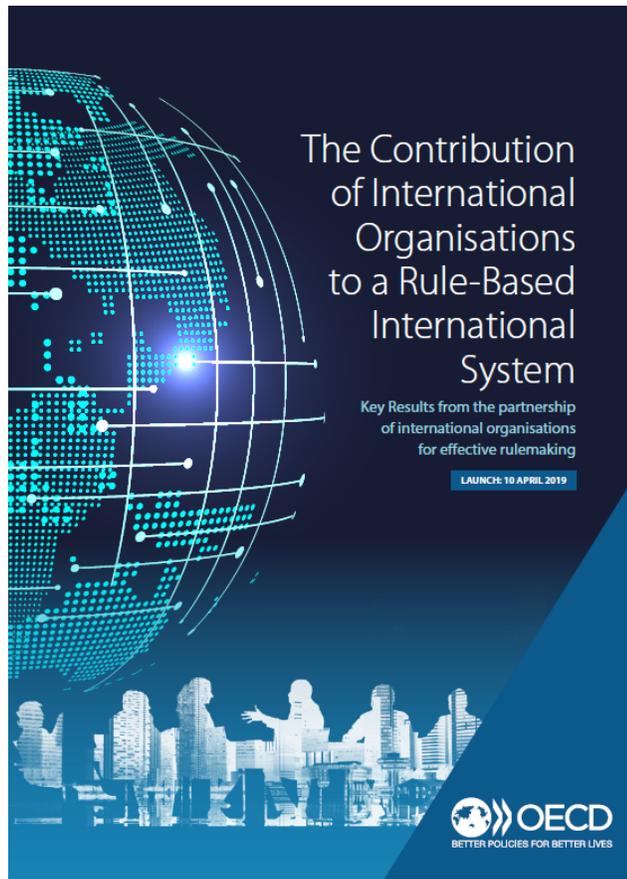
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Learning from the experience of other International Organisations

- Partnership of 50 International Organisations for Effective International Rulemaking

- OECD Recommendations for the establishment of the OIE Observatory

MAKING SENSE OF EVIDENCE TO ADDRESS COUNTRY-SPECIFIC NEEDS

THE OIE OBSERVATORY IS A MONITORING TOOL...

A continuous and systematic mechanism of observation and analysis of Members' practices in the implementation of OIE International Standards

COLLECT

ANALYSE

DISSEMINATE

THANKS TO A DATA-DRIVEN APPROACH

... TO SUPPORT MEMBERS' ENGAGEMENT THROUGH:

DEVELOPMENT OF STANDARDS

Enhance the OIE standard setting-process through evidence-based assessment of the use of the OIE Standards

CAPACITY BUILDING

Tailor OIE capacity-building activities to address identified challenges
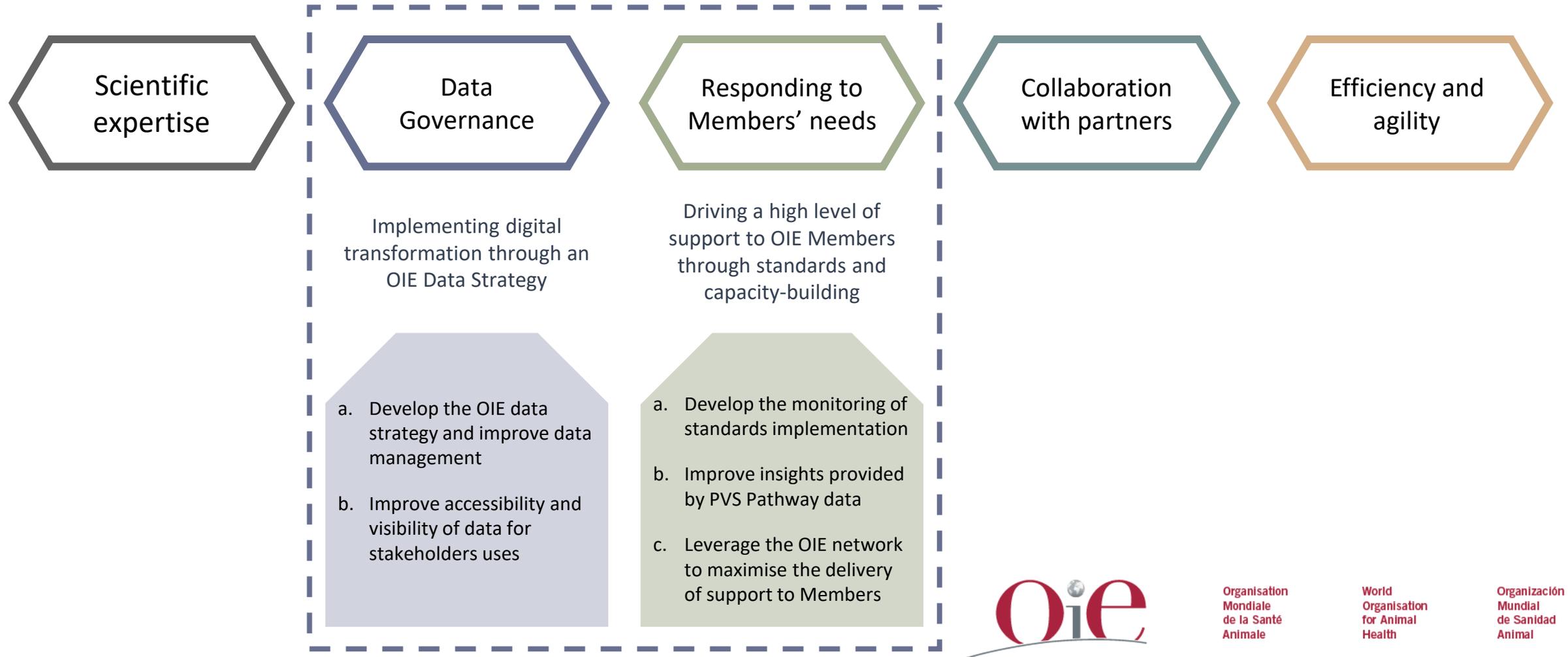
Share successful practices

ADVOCACY

Promote the benefits of the implementation of OIE Standards

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OIE Observatory and 7th Strategic Plan

➢ Direct contribution of the OIE Observatory to 2 Strategic Objectives

Scientific expertise	Data Governance	Responding to Members' needs	Collaboration with partners	Efficiency and agility

Data Governance

Implementing digital transformation through an OIE Data Strategy

a. Develop the OIE data strategy and improve data management

b. Improve accessibility and visibility of data for stakeholders uses

Responding to Members' needs

Driving a high level of support to OIE Members through standards and capacity-building

a. Develop the monitoring of standards implementation

b. Improve insights provided by PVS Pathway data

c. Leverage the OIE network to maximise the delivery of support to Members

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Steps towards an operational OIE Observatory

2018 - 2019	2020 - 2021	2021 - 2025
DESIGN	**TESTING**	**IMPLEMENTATION**

86th GS Resolution n°36

OECD Study

ROADMAP

PILOT PHASE

DELIVER / RUN / STABILIZE / OPTIMIZE

► **Implementation review report:** issued on an annual basis, will provide a high-level summary regarding the implementation of OIE Standards

► **Thematic analysis:** published on a pluriannual basis, will provide a more comprehensive and focused analysis on priority topics.

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Implementation of a specific governance during design and pilot phase

Council

Make strategic decisions

Reference Group

Provide technical advice to support the project

The **Reference Group** is composed of representatives from:

- **OIE Members**: Canada, Chile, China, New Zealand, South Africa, Tunisia.
- **Regional Economic Communities**: Eurasian Economic Commission, European Commission, Gulf Cooperation Council.
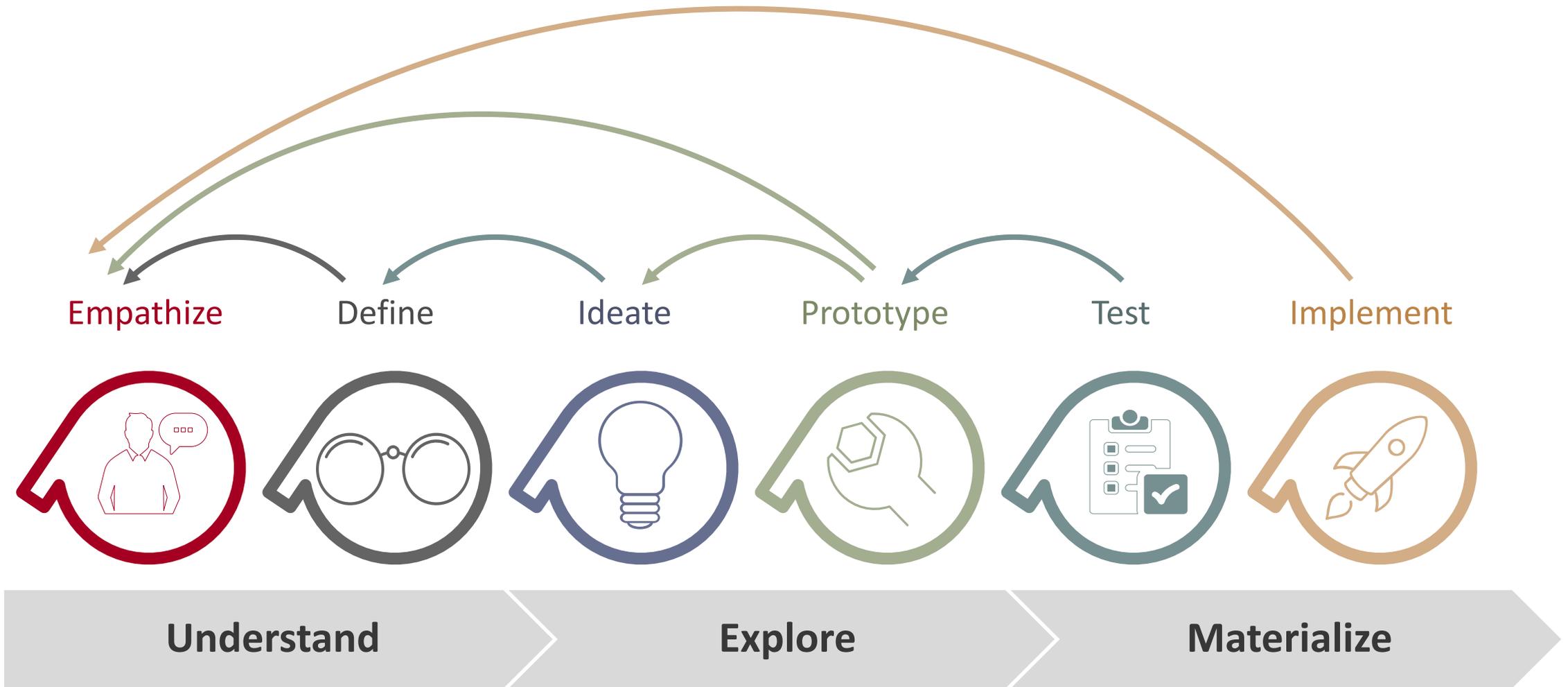- **International Organisations**: Codex Alimentarius, FAO, IPPC, OECD, STDF and WTO.

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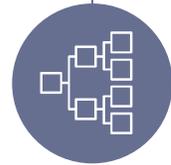Health
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The Pilot phase follows an iterative process…

Development of prototypes

Monitoring framework applied on a reduced scope	Data collection	Data analysis	Deliverables	Lessons learnt

Defining what evidence need to be gathered to give reliable and consistent measurement against the objectives of OIE Standards

Cleaning, standardising and gathering the data into comparable datasets

Analysing the data collected according to the monitoring framework

Report
+
Visual summary

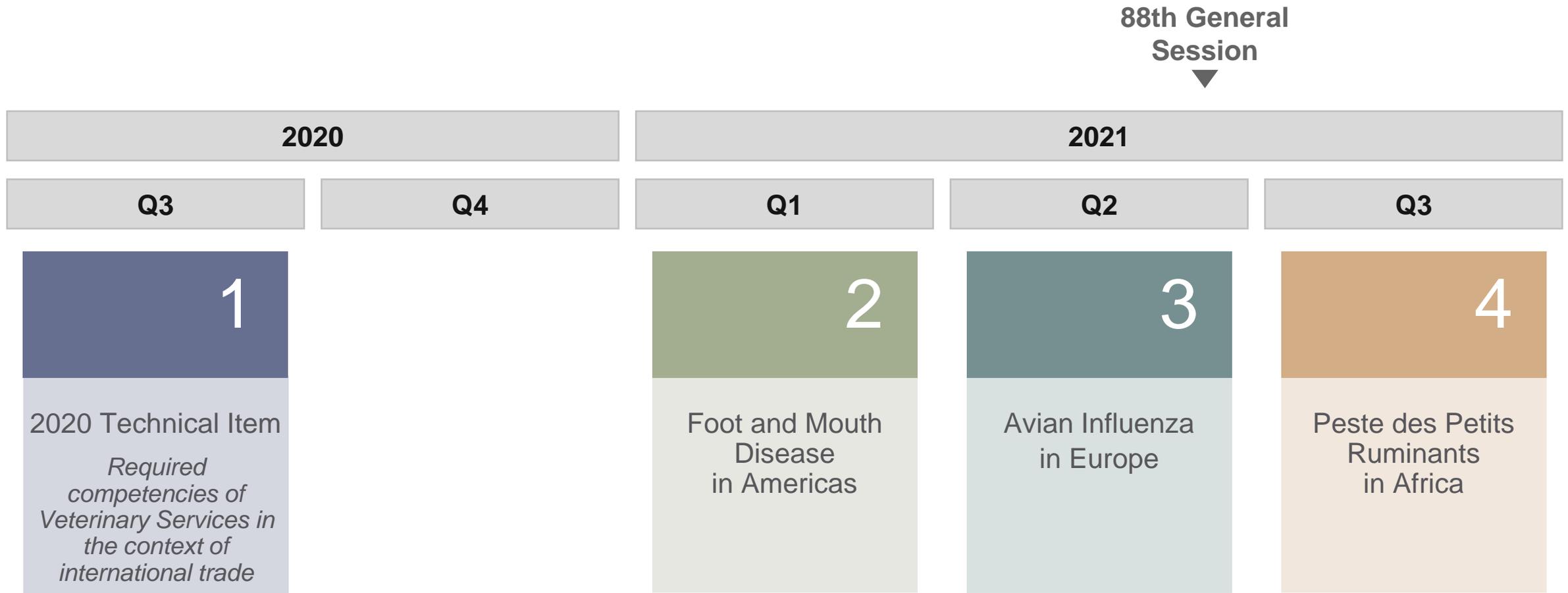Identifying limits, challenges, perspectives, to make the OIE Observatory operational

DATA SOURCES

OIE-WAHIS
PVS Reports
Official status
Self-declarations
FAOLEX
WTO

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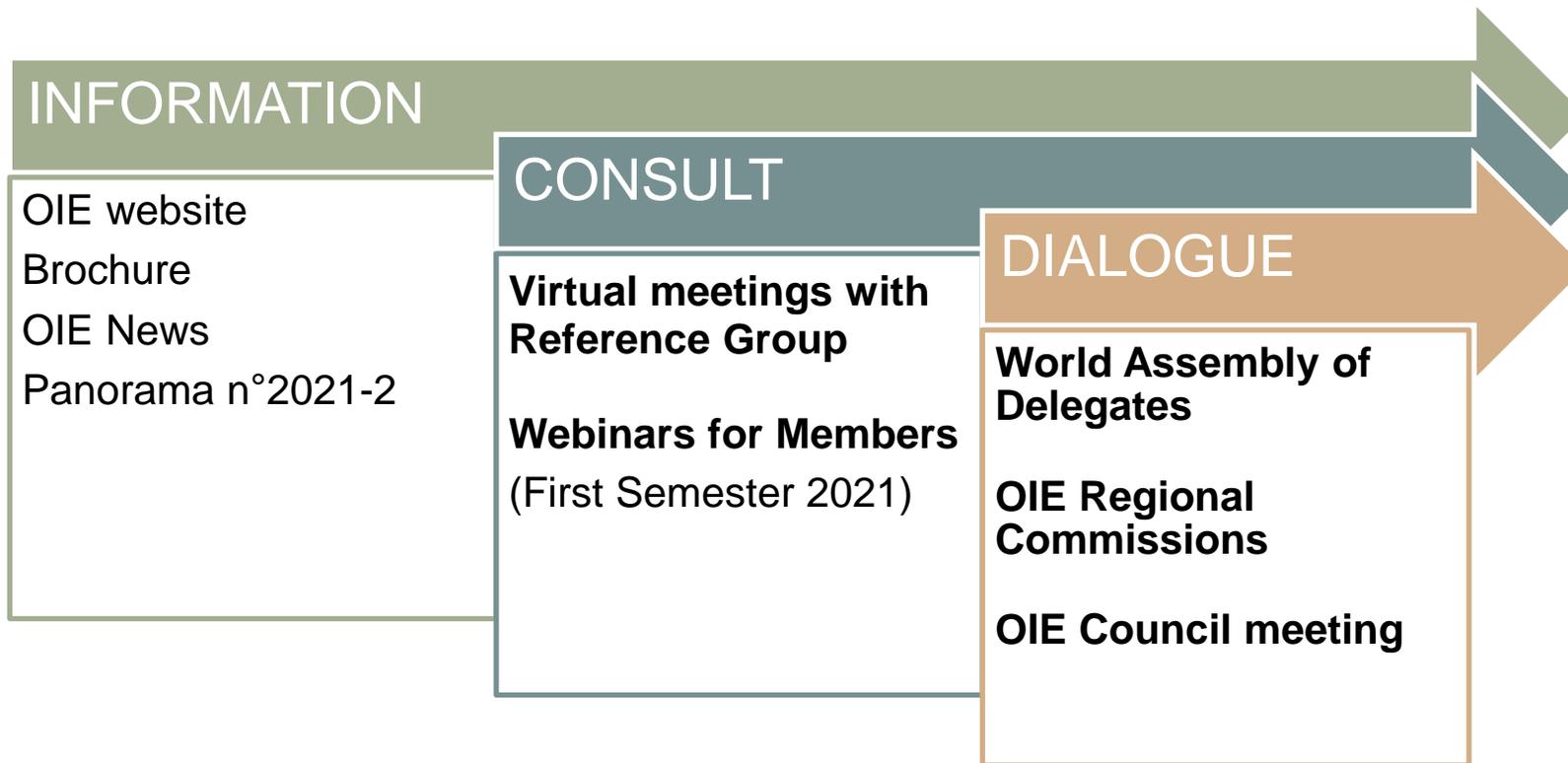# Delivery of 4 prototypes during pilot phase

88th General Session

2020		**2021**		
Q3	**Q4**	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**

1

2020 Technical Item
Required competencies of Veterinary Services in the context of international trade

2

Foot and Mouth Disease in Americas

3

Avian Influenza in Europe

4

Peste des Petits Ruminants in Africa

Members' engagement

➤ The engagement of Members and key stakeholders is essential to ensure the success of the OIE Observatory.

INFORMATION

OIE website
Brochure
OIE News
Panorama n°2021-2

CONSULT

Virtual meetings with Reference Group

Webinars for Members
(First Semester 2021)

DIALOGUE

World Assembly of Delegates

OIE Regional Commissions

OIE Council meeting

OBJECTIVES:

1. Sharing a **common vision** for OIE Observatory

2. Collecting feedbacks on **prototypes** and engaging discussion on **future monitoring framework for the OIE Observatory**

3. Engaging a discussion on the **governance of OIE Observatory** and the use of its outputs by other OIE programmes (PVS Pathway, OIE Training platform, OIE standard-setting process) and Global Strategies
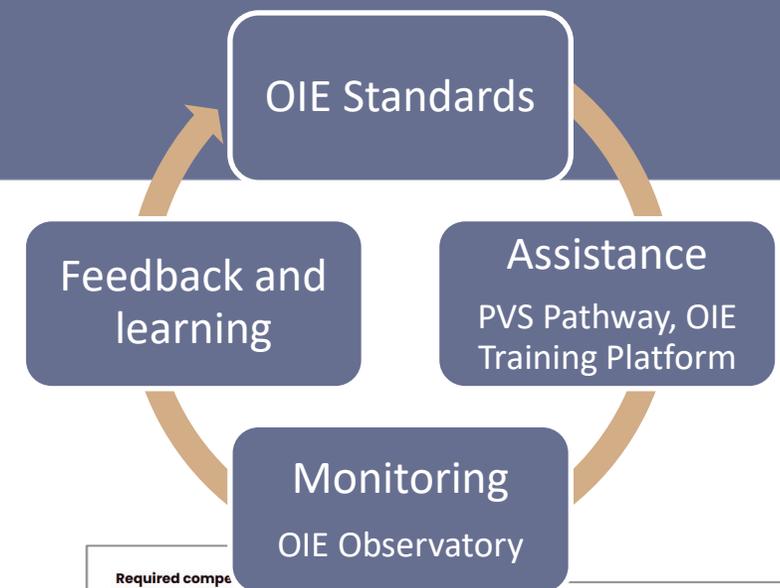
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2020 Technical item

> ➤ Turning vision of the 7th Strategic plan into reality

OIE Standards

Feedback and learning

Assistance
PVS Pathway, OIE Training Platform

Monitoring
OIE Observatory

Required competencies of Veterinary Services in the context of the international trade
Opportunities and challenges

1.
The international trade regulatory framework

The international trade regulatory framework, p.2

The WTO agreements, p.3

Required competencies of Veterinary Services in the context of the international trade
Opportunities and challenges

2.
What is the role of Veterinary Services in international trade?

Required competencies of Veterinary Services in the context of the international trade
Opportunities and challenges

3.
Challenges faced by Veterinary Services in the context of international trade and examples of successful practices

Materials and methods used for the analysis

Required competencies of Veterinary Services in the context of the international trade
Opportunities and challenges

4.
Veterinary Services competencies to secure and facilitate international trade

Role of VS in trade and related competences – description, p.2

Summary of trade 'specific' and 'associated' competences, p.8

Consequences in terms of trade building, p.11

Required competencies of Veterinary Services in the context of the international trade
Opportunities and challenges

5.
OIE global da antimicrobia

A system where

OIE capacity-building activities to reinforce Veterinary Services' capacity on trade

Overview of current OIE capacity-building activities from a trade perspective, p.2

Explain the process of implementation of OIE standards

Collect and analyse data to identify implementation challenges and successful practices

Identify Member's needs and tailor capacity building activities

Synthesis of the main challenges faced by Veterinary Services (VS) in the context of international trade

The analysis findings were used to populate the framework developed in the methodology (see Figure 14).
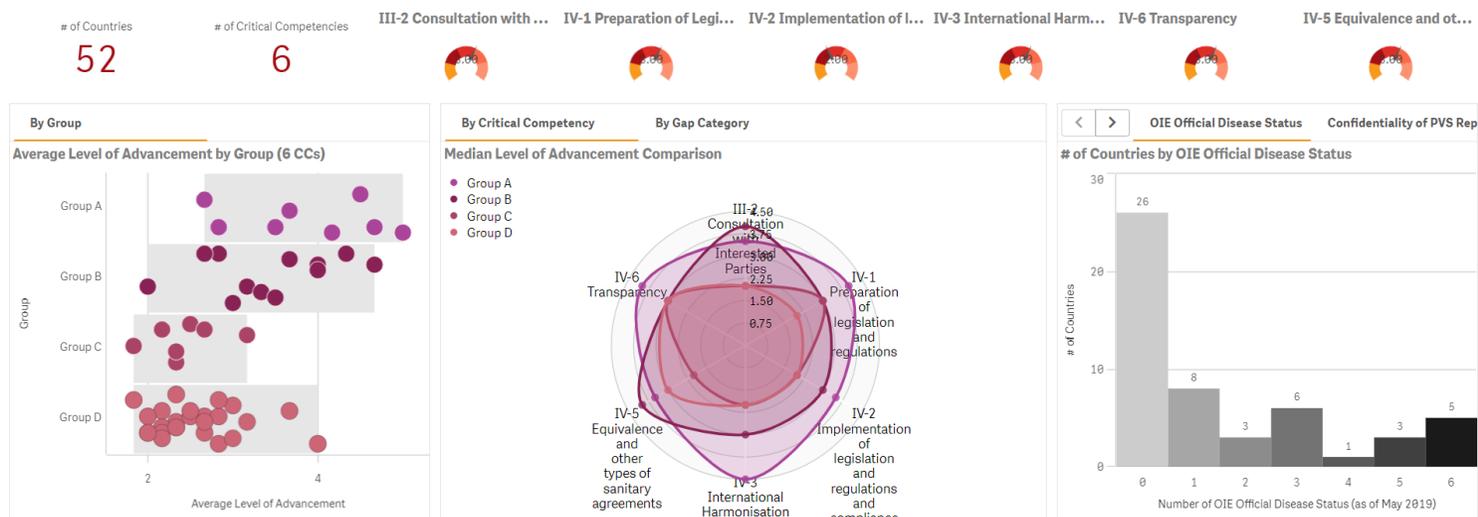

- **Test for data collection, data analysis and data visualisation**:

  - **Use of different data sources** (PVS, official status, self-declaration, WTO, ITC)

  - **Interviews** with OIE Delegates or high-level government representatives of 9 OIE Members

  - **Literature Review** (including Scientific and Technical Review Vol. 39 (1))

  - **Data analytics application** developed with **Qlik**

OIE Dashboard (6 CCs)

Common Challenges to Engage in International Trade: View with 6 selected PVS Critical Competencies

A challenging project...

- The definition of implementation of OIE standards is particularly difficult to capture and interacts directly with the implementation of SPS Agreement. Monitoring implementation requires a transparent and observable form of measurement.

- Operationally, the OIE Observatory requires from the OIE a significant cultural change in data management.

- The objective of the pilot phase is to progress in an **"Agile"** way: ***we learn as we go.***

... with multiple expected benefits

- Monitoring the use of OIE standards is a *sine qua non* condition to assess the implementation challenges and improve actions of the OIE over time.

- This should ultimately promote a wider uptake of OIE standards and demonstrate the value of an international rules-based system.

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More information

- OIE Observatory webpage: https://www.oie.int/en/standard-setting/overview/oie-observatory/

- 2020 Technical item: https://www.oie.int/en/conferences-events/2020-world-assembly-of-the-oie-delegates/technical-item/

- IO Partnership for Effective International Rulemaking: http://www.oecd.org/gov/regulatory-policy/irc.htm

OIE OBSERVATORY

For a better understanding
of the implementation of
OIE International Standards

OIE WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH
Protecting animals, preserving our future

Thank you for
your attention!

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