







## Standing Group of Experts on ASF in Europe

under the GF-TADs umbrella

24<sup>th</sup> meeting (SGE ASF-24) 03-04 April 2025

ASF SITUATION
period covered April 2024 - 31 March 2025

**North Macedonia** 

### Wild boar surveillance

In the zones of the country already considered affected at the beginning of the period

### Wild boar found dead

Period considered (for the year before 31 March	N° wild boar found dead	% PCR positive	% seropositive	
2025)	129	83.85%	/	

### Wild boar hunted

Period considered (for the year before 31 March	N° wild boar hunted	% PCR positive	% seropositive
2025)	2257	7.67	/



## Wild boar surveillance

In the zones of the country considered free until at least the beginning of the period

### Wild boar found dead

Period considered <i>(for the year before 31 March</i>	N° wild boar found dead	% PCR positive	% seropositive
2025)	7	71.43%	/

### Wild boar hunted

Period considered (for the year before 31 March	N° wild boar hunted	% PCR positive	% seropositive
2025)	1013	4.84%	/



# Cases in wild boar – country map

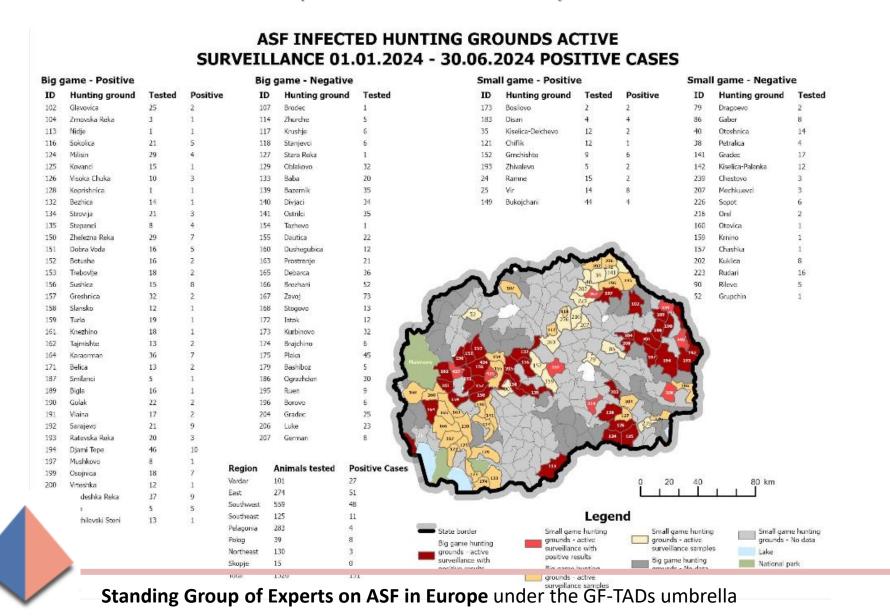
The incidence of ASF in wild boar in the first semester of 2024, with the total number 245 ASF cases increased compared to 2022 and 2023 (36 cases in 2022 and 163 cases in 2023).

The ASF disease spread from 11 hunting grounds in 2022 and 40 hunting grounds and one national park in 2023 to a total 72 hunting grounds in 2024.

Period considered (ideally 1st April 2024 – 31st March 2025)

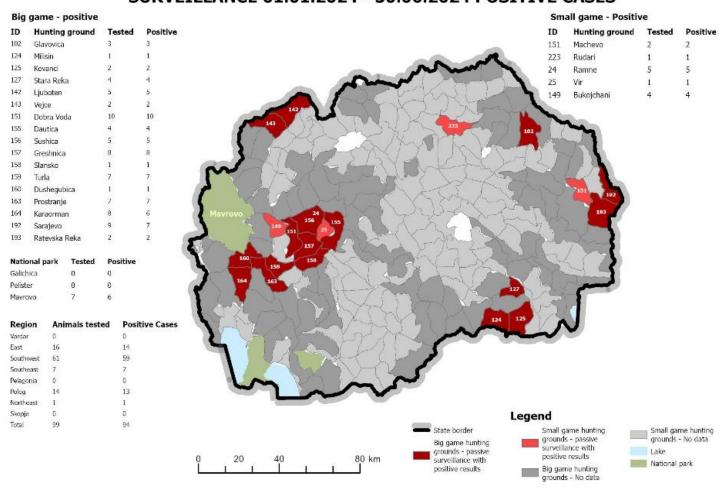


# Coverage and number of samples taken during active surveillance in 2024 (01.01.2024-30.06.2024)

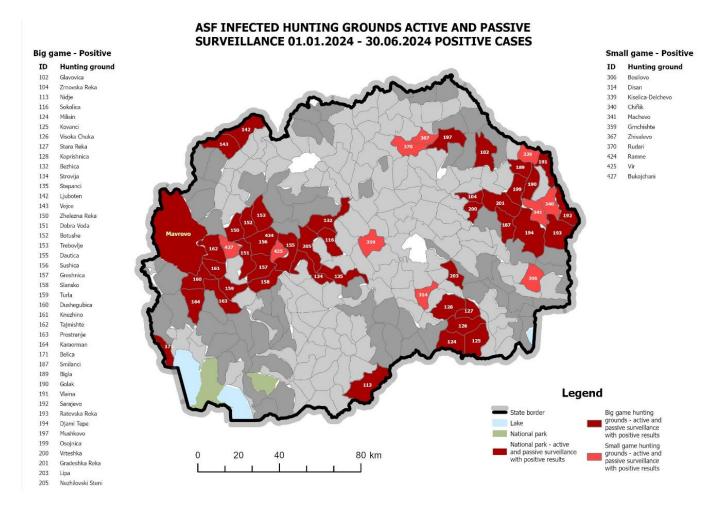


# Coverage and number of samples taken during active surveillance in 2024 (01.01.2024-30.06.2024)

## ASF INFECTED HUNTING GROUNDS PASSIVE SURVEILLANCE 01.01.2024 - 30.06.2024 POSITIVE CASES







**1625** wild boar individuals tested - 1526 samples for active surveillance and 99 samples for passive surveillance – disease confirmed in 245 individuals (151 active vs 94).

In the first half of 2024, the FVA improved passive surveillance, with the total number of 99 samples under the passive surveillance program increasing compared to 2022 and 2023 (16 samples in 2022 and 39 samples in 2023.



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## Active and Passive surveillance per region in hunting grounds in 2024 (01.01.24-30.06.24)

Region	Type of	Number of	Number of	% Positive	Number
	Surveillance	animal tested	Positive Cases	Cases	of Cases
Vardar	active	101	27	26.73	27
Vardar	passive	0	0	0	0
East	active	274	51	18.61	51
East	passive	16	14	87.5	16
Southwest	active	559	47	8.40	47
Southwest	passive	61	59	96.72	61
Southeast	active	125	11	8.8	11
Southeast	passive	7	7	100	7
Pelagonia	active	283	4	1.41	4
Pelagonia	passive	0	0	0	0
Polog	active	39	8	20.51	8
Polog	passive	14	13	92.85	14
Northeast	active	130	3	2.30	3
Northeast	passive	1	1	100	1
Skopje	active	15	0	0	0
Skopje	passive	0	0	0	0
Total		1625	245	15.07	250

151 Positive - active

94 Positive - passive

Interval for Positive Cases in Active Surveillance within the Range of (min 2.3% to max 26.73%)

Interval for Positive Cases in Passive surveillance within the Range of (min 87.5% to max 100%)

→ In period 01.07-31.08.2024, Additionally 26 positive case in wild boar population (23 in frame of passive surveillance and 3 frame of active surveillance)



# Domestic pigs surveillance

In the zones of the country considered free until at least the beginning of the period

13t / prii 2024 313t Warei	N° suspicions Commercial farms / backyards	N° confirmed outbreaks Commercial farms / backyards
2025)	1/3	1/3

In the zones of the country already considered affected at the beginning of the period

Period	N° suspicions	N° confirmed outbreaks
considered (ideally 1st April	Commercial farms /	Commercial farms /
2024 – 31st March 2025)	backyards	backyards
2024 – 31St Widi (11 2023)	0/1	0/1



#### ASF outbreaks - domestic pigs 2025



	ASF outbreaks in domestic pigs		
Red dots Non commercial farms		Vlg. Moroishta, Struga and Vlg. Mralino, Ilinden (7 animals)	
Yellow dot	Commercial farm	Vlg. Gorno Lakocherej, Ohrid (40 animals, 2 dead)	
Orange dot	Case of Illegal disposal of domestic pig	Vlg. Pancharevo, Pehchevo (1 dead pig)	

#### **ASF TRAININGS AND SIMULATION EXERCISE**

- → BTSF workshop on African Swine Fever (ASF) 19-22 February, 2024, in Skopje.
- The workshop was attended by representatives from:
- (MAFWE) Hunting Inspection and Hunting Sector;
- Faculty of Veterinary Medicine in Skopje and Faculty of Agricultural Sciences and Food;
- Hunting Federation and National parks: Mavrovo, Pelister, Galichica, and Shar Planina;
- Public Enterprise for National Forests;
- Pig Breeders Associations: "Gicko"; and "Macedonian Pig."

The focus was on updating and transposing the EU legal framework and international standards /recommendations on ASF to enhance national legislation, particularly regarding wild boars.

- →FVA in the frame of the project: Improved animal disease control and implementation of the food safety system" EuropeAid/138778/DH/SER/Multi conducted 3 Simex in 3 established LDCC: Skopje, Shtip and Prilep on management of ASF outbreak in domestic pigs and wild boars in North Macedonia
- → The Food and Veterinary Agency (FVA), within the framework of the FAO project TCP/RER/3907 (Emergency response to the ASF outbreak in the Western Balkans), organized a SimEx in Veles on 11-12 March 2025. The exercise focused on managing ASF outbreak in domestic pigs and wild boars in North Macedonia.



## **THANK YOU**



