Recovery of official PPR-free status

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SOP on suspension and recovery of officially recognised animal health status



World Organisation for Animal Organisatio mondiale de la santé

 Organizació Mundial de Sanidad Animal

Suspension SOP

Standard Operating Procedures on suspension, recovery or withdrawal of officially recognised animal health status and withdrawal of the endorsement of official control programmes of Members

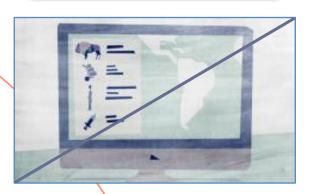
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4.	Status recovery of the containment zone
D.	Financial obligations

Sources of suspension

OCCURRENCE OF AN OUTBREAK

NON-SUBMISSION OF AN ANNUAL RECONFIRMATION



NON-COMPLIANCE
WITH THE
TERRESTRIAL CODE

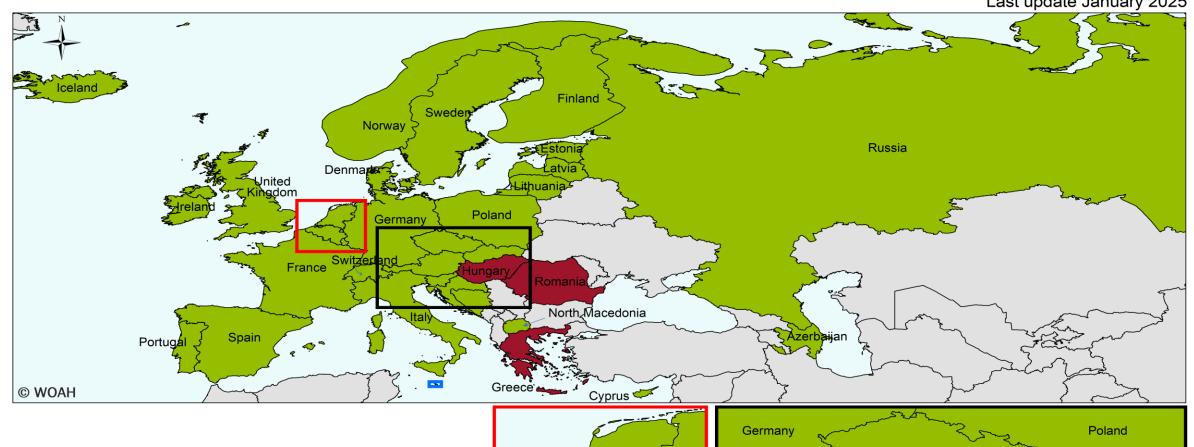






EUROPE: WOAH Members' official peste des petits ruminants status map

Last update January 2025



Members recognised as free from PPR

Countries without an official status for PPR

Suspension of PPR-free status







Recovery of free status after the occurrence of an outbreak/ Establishment of a containment zone

Suspension SOP



World Organisation for Animal Health rganisation Organizacio ondiale Mundial e la santé de Sanidad nimale Animal

Suspension SOP

Standard Operating Procedures on suspension, recovery or withdrawal of officially recognised animal health status and withdrawal of the endorsement of official control programmes of Members

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- Application following questionnaire template "Section 8 Recovery of free status" of Articles 1.12.1. to submit updated information
- Compliant with requirements of the Terrestrial Code (Articles 14.7.7., 14.7.6.)
- Preliminary screening by WOAH Status dept
- Assessment by the Scientific Commission (without further Assembly consultation, relevant ad hoc Group may be consulted)
- Final decision taken by the Scientific Commission
- Pending Expert field mission
- Outcome of Scientific Commission evaluation communicated to the applicant Member by a letter from the DG
- If the **outcome** is **positive** Decision is published on WOAH website (effective from the date of publication)

If the **outcome is negative** \longrightarrow the assessment is kept confidential (only available for the applicant Member)



Withdrawal of an official animal health status





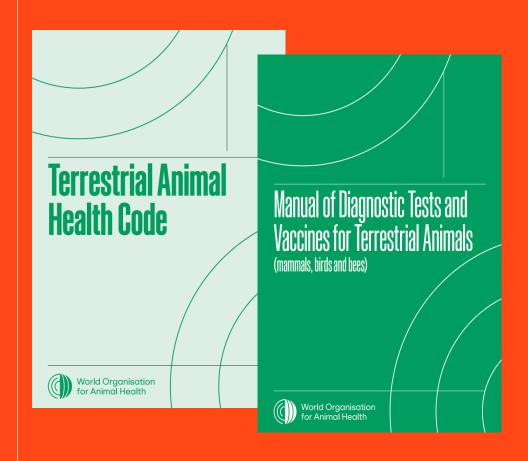




- When the status has not been recovered/application for recovery not submitted within 2 years of suspension ⇒ the status is withdrawn
- Members must reapply following the <u>procedure for the application for status recognition</u> (reduced fees)



Terrestrial Animal Health Code requirements for recovery of PPR free status & establishment of a containment zone





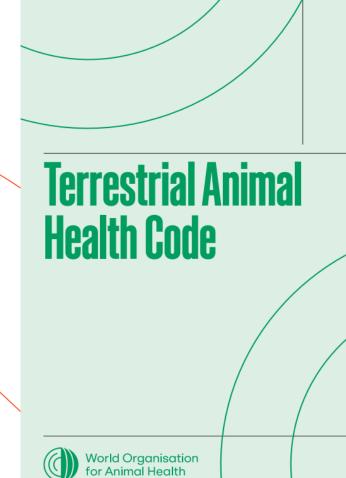
Terrestrial Animal Health Code

Horizontal Chapters (Vol. I)

- Disease notification (1.1.)
- Animal health surveillance (1.4.)
- Import risk analysis (2.1.)
- Evaluation of Veterinary Services (3.3.)
- Veterinary legislation (3.4.)
- Zoning and compartmentalisation (4.4.)
- Vaccination (4.18.)
- Official control programmes (4.19.)
- Import/export procedures (5)

Chapter 14.7 Infection with PPR virus (Vol. II)

- General provisions, case definition (14.7.1.)
- Safe commodities (14.7.2.)
- Criteria for disease status: country, zone or compartment (14.7.3.-14.7.5.)
- Establishment of a containment zone (14.7.6.)
- Recovery of free status (14.7.7.)
- Provisions for import of commodities (14.7.8.-14.7.25.)
- PPRV inactivation (14.7.26.)
- PPR surveillance (14.7.27.- 14.7,32.)
- WOAH endorsed official control programme for PPR





Article 14.7.7. - Recovery of free status



- ✓ Stamping-out policy
- ✓ **Surveillance** in accordance with 14.7

6 months

disinfection of the last affected establishment



PPR free status may be recovered



Containment zone

- an infected zone defined within a previously free country or zone, which includes all suspected or confirmed cases that are epidemiologically linked and where movement control, biosecurity and sanitary measures are applied to prevent the spread of, and to eradicate, the infection or infestation (Terrestrial Code Glossary)
- Chapter 14.7. Infection with PPRV Article 14.7.6.
- Chapter 4.4. Zoning and compartmentalisation Article 4.4.7.
- → Establishment of a containment zone & Reinstatement of the rest of the country or zone



Principles for defining and establishing a zone

- Extent of a zone/geographical limits established by the Veterinary Authority
 - Natural, artificial and/or legal boundaries
 - Made public through official channels
- Valid animal identification system and traceability of movements
- Prevent movement of animals and their products across boundaries
- Cooperation of industry and Veterinary Services for the development of biosecurity and surveillance



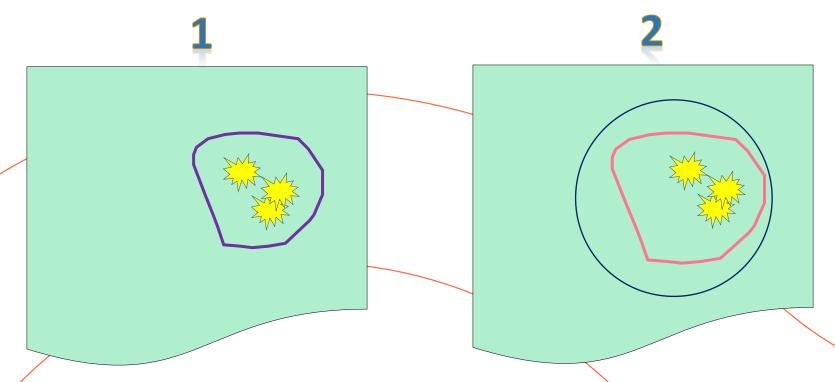


Requirements for establishing a containment zone for PPR – Article 14.7.6.

- the outbreaks are limited based on:
 - rapid response
 - standstill of animal movements and effective controls on the movement of other commodities
 - epidemiological investigation
 - identification of the primary outbreak and the likely source of the outbreak investigated
 - all cases epidemiologically linked
 - no new cases have been found in the containment zone with a minimum of two incubation periods after the stamping-out of the last detected case is completed;
- stamping-out policy has been applied;
- 3. the susceptible population within the containment zone is clearly identifiable
- 4. increased passive and targeted surveillance in the rest of the country
- 5. measures in place to effectively prevent the spread of the PPRV to the rest of the country
- 6. ongoing surveillance in place in the containment zone



2 OPTIONS for establishing a containment zone – Article 4.4.7.



- No outbreaks > 2 incubation periods (42d) after the disposal of the last detected case
- Case in the containment zone (purple) will result in suspension

- Cases may continue to occur (inner zone; pink)
- Case in outer zone (dark blue circle) will result in suspension

