

Regional perspectives on FMD and PPR control

Name of the speaker:
Mereke Taitubayev
SRR for Central Asia, Astana

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SAT2 outbreak situation in 2022/23

- Early detection, identification and communication of FMD SAT2/XIV in Iraq in 2022/23 resulted in limited spread in the region.
- Possible due to long-term and intensive work that has led to increased trust and strong cooperation between the countries of the region and with international partners.

FMD outbreak Germany 2025

- Outbreak strain FMD serotype O lineage O/ME-SA/SA-2018 identified by FLI with closest sequence being from Türkiye in December 2024
 - ❓ Türkiye reported serotype O, incl. O/ME-SA/SA-2018, in the FAST report in the previous quarter for the first time in 1.5 years



December 2022

Suspected FMD clinical cases were reported during affecting domestic buffalo in Baghdad city, Iraq

January 2023

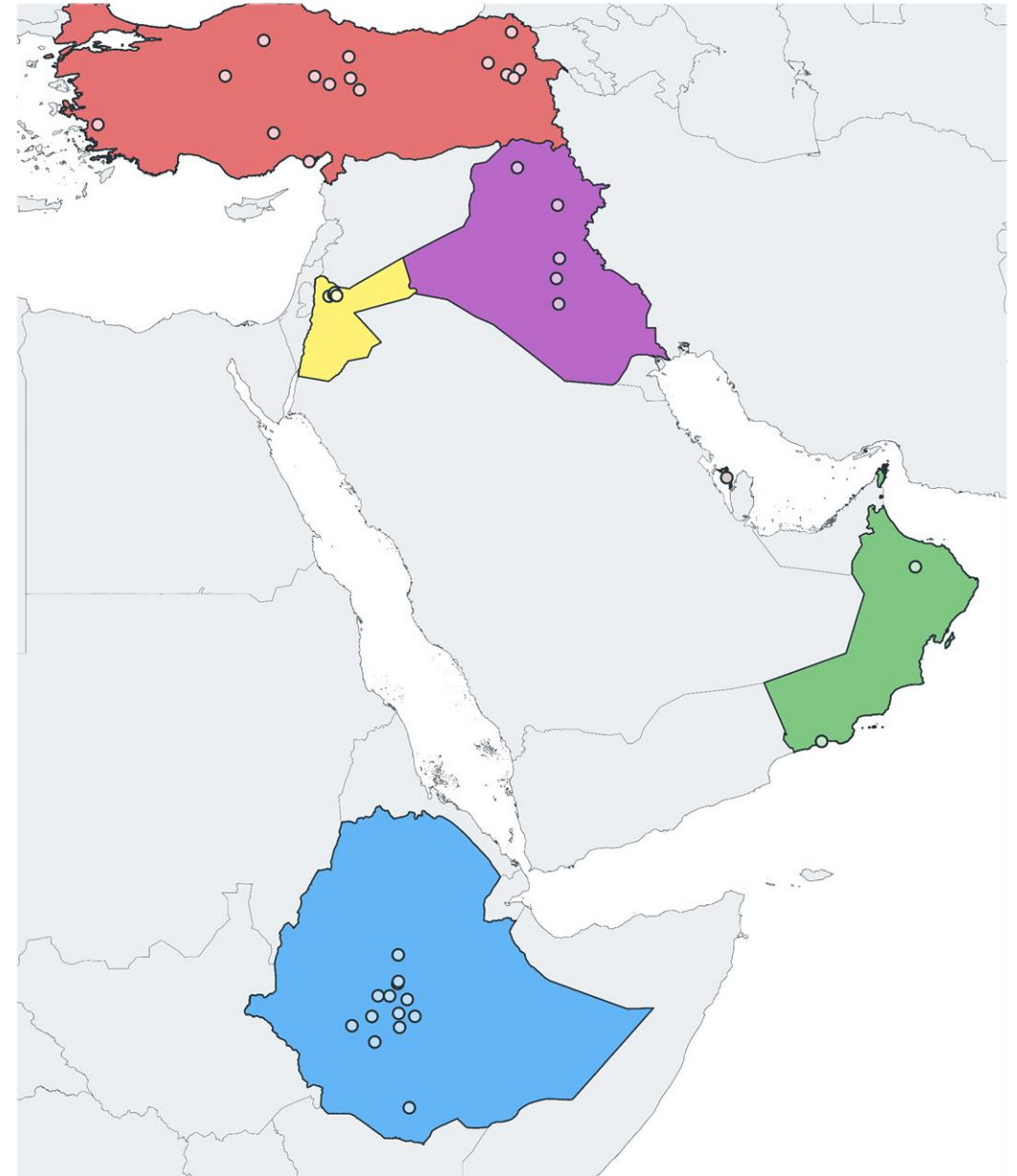
New cases were detected in Bahrain, Jordan and Oman

March 2023

Outbreaks were reported in Türkiye initially in Eastern Anatolia, then cases were later detected in the Central Anatolia Region

May 2022

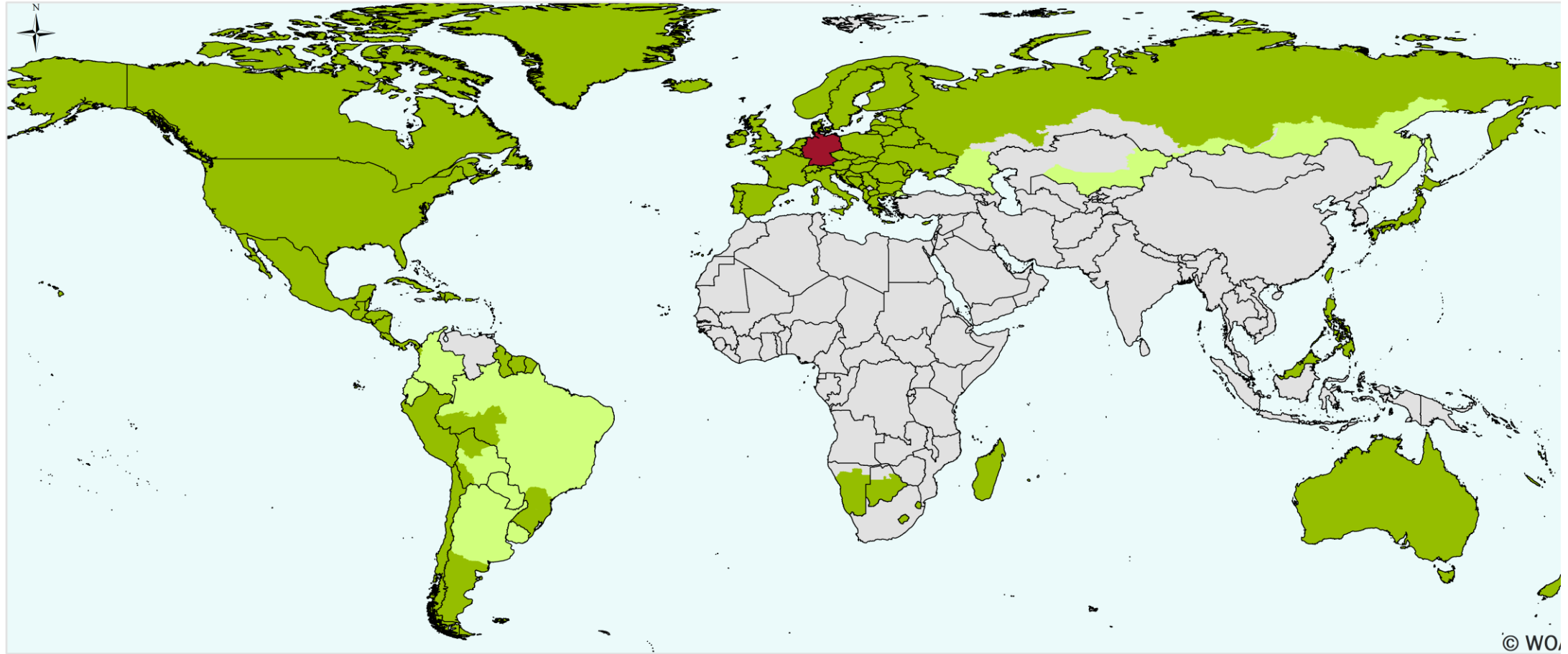
New isolates were characterized by sequencing of clinical samples collected in Ethiopia









WOAH Members' official FMD status map

Last update February 2025



 Members and zones recognised as free from FMD without vaccination
 Members and zones recognised as free from FMD with vaccination

 Suspension of FMD free status
 Countries and zones without an official status for FMD

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PCP-FMD regional progression - 2012 2023

9th FMD Roadmap meeting for West Eurasia (25-27 April 2023, Baku, Azerbaijan)
 Presentation of provisional roadmap for 2008-2027, based on information, shared by countries

Countries	Validated Stages																Provisional Stages (not validated)				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	
Afghanistan <i>(absent)</i>	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Armenia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2*	2*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	
Azerbaijan	2	2	2	2	2	2	2*	2*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3			
Georgia	1	1	2*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3					
Iran	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	
Kazakhstan																					
9 northern regions	1	1	1	1	1	1	2*	FnV	FnV	FnV	FnV	FnV	FnV	FnV	FnV	FnV					
5 southern regions	1	1	1	1	1	1	2*	2*	2*	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV					
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	0	0	1	1	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	4	4	4	4					
Pakistan <i>(absent)</i>	0	1	1	1	1	1	2*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2					
Tajikistan	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Türkiye																					
Thrace			FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FwV	FnV	FnV
Anatolia									2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4			
Uzbekistan	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					

Assessed by RAG Middle-East (2021)																				
Iraq		1	1	1	2	2	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2	2	
Syria		1	1	1	2	2	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	-						

* provisional status given to the country (countries had six months to provide additional information including Control Plan; if no, they will be downgraded to the previous stage)

** country/zone having entered the OIE pathway for recognition of an FMD free zone with vaccination

FwV : Free with vaccination FnV : Free without vaccination

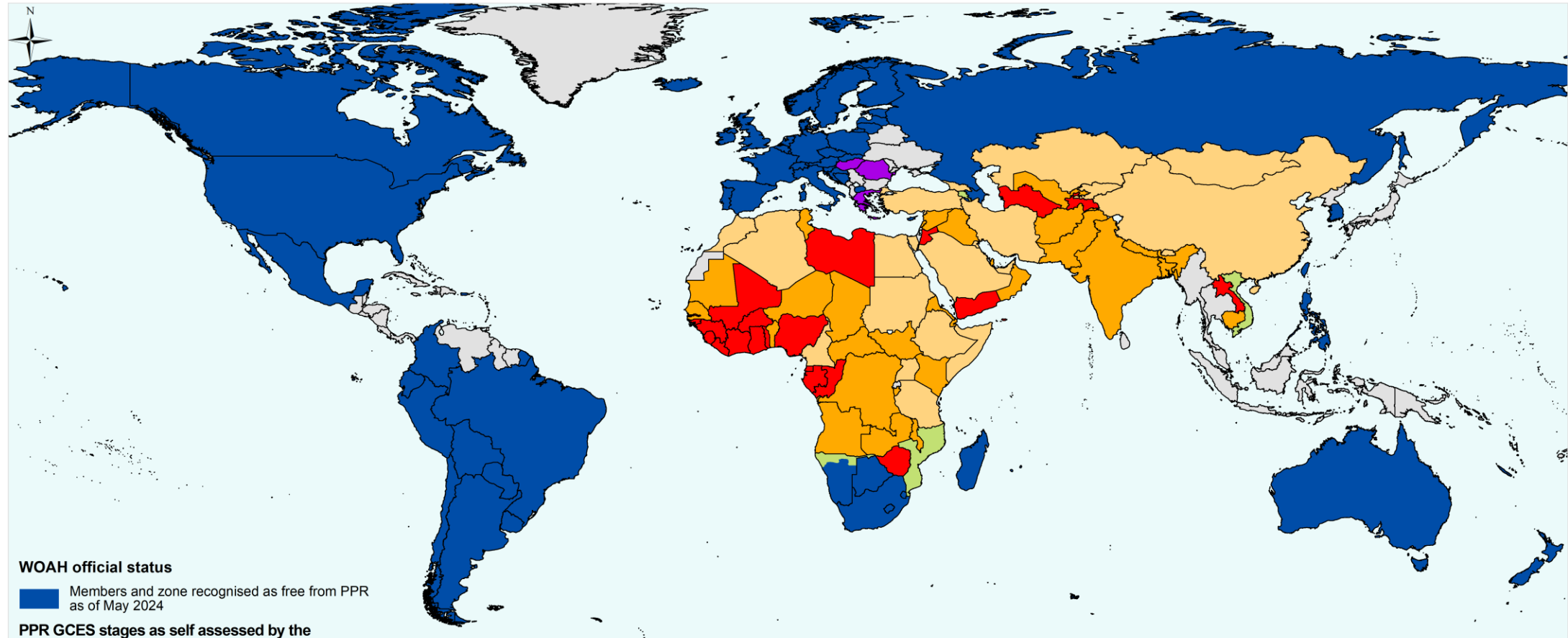


Country officially notified disease in 2024-2025:

- Turkey – 13 outbreaks in 2024 (based on PPT);
- Georgia – 1 in 2024;
- Greece – 86 in 2024 - 2025;
- Romania – 67 in 2024;
- Bulgaria – 1 in 2024;
- Hungary – 3 in 2025.

Peste des petits ruminants global situation up to January 2025

WOAH official PPR free status and PPR Global Control and Eradication Strategy (GCES)



WOAH official status

Members and zone recognised as free from PPR as of May 2024

PPR GCES stages as self assessed by the countries during their last PPR regional/epizone roadmap/consultation meeting (2017 - 2024)

- 4
- 3
- 2
- 1
- Below 1





- FMD/PPR West Eurasia Roadmap meeting 2023 in Baku, Azerbaijan GF-TADs meeting;
- PPR status seminar July 2023 FAO;
- FMD RAG Meeting for the West Eurasia Roadmap, June 19-21, 2024, Baku, Azerbaijan;
- PPR situation in Europe region under GF-TADs regional approach, 4 September 2024, online webinar;
- Webinar of foot-and-mouth-disease (FMD SAT-2) situation in Europe region under GF-TADs regional approach, 27th January 2025, Virtual meeting;
- The Follow-Up Regional Workshop on WOAHP Procedures for the Official Status Recognition and Maintenance of FMD and PPR, 25-27 February;
- Webinar on PPR occurrence in Europe region, 5 March 2025;
- PPR Epi-system meeting China-Russia-Mongolia, RAG West Eurasia + Central Asia.

Thank you

12, rue de Prony, 75017 Paris, France

T. +33 (0)1 44 15 19 49

F. +33 (0)1 42 67 09 87

woah@woah.org

www.woah.org

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