

First Whole Journey Scenario Workshop
(Animal Welfare in Long distance transport)
25 – 27 April 2018, Zaborek / Poland



The World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) In 13 Questions With a focus on animal welfare



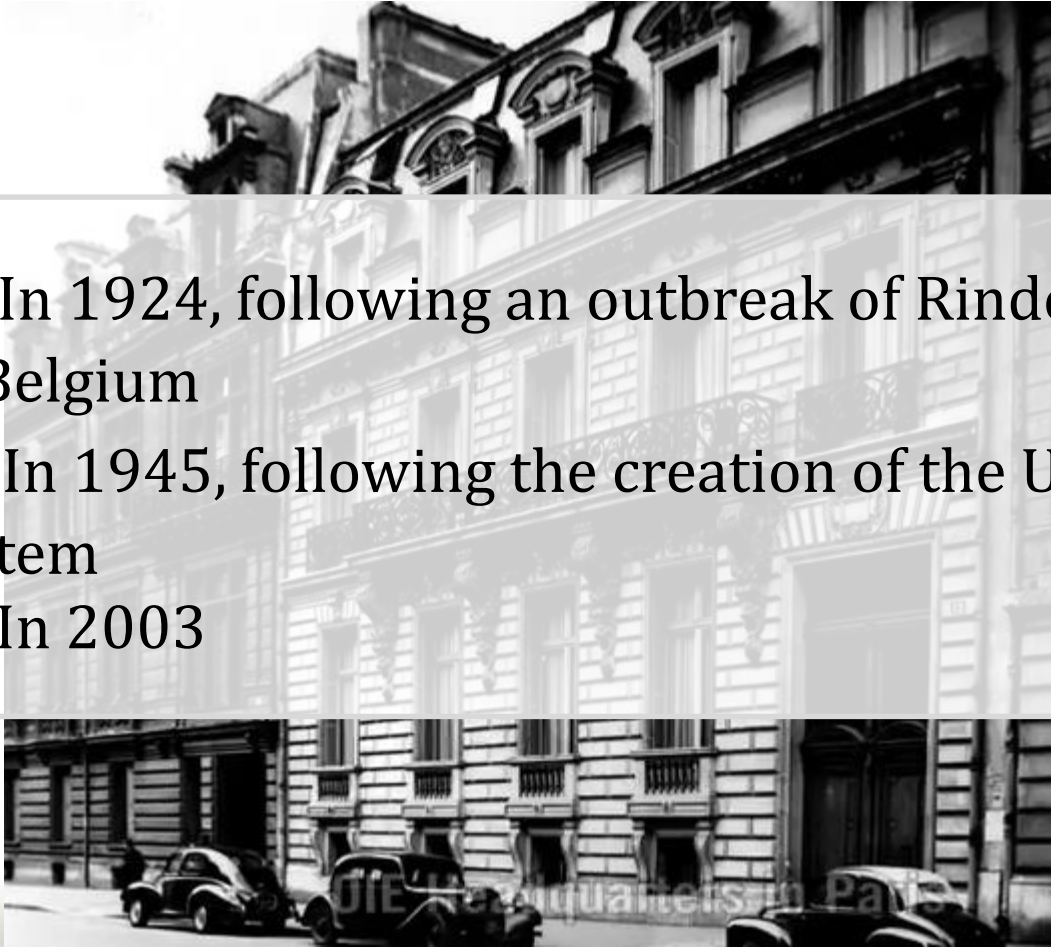
Dr Nadège Leboucq
OIE sub-regional Representative in Brussels

The OIE in Brief



Creation of the OIE

Q1 – When was the OIE created?

- 
- A.** In 1924, following an outbreak of Rinderpest in Belgium
 - B.** In 1945, following the creation of the UN system
 - C.** In 2003

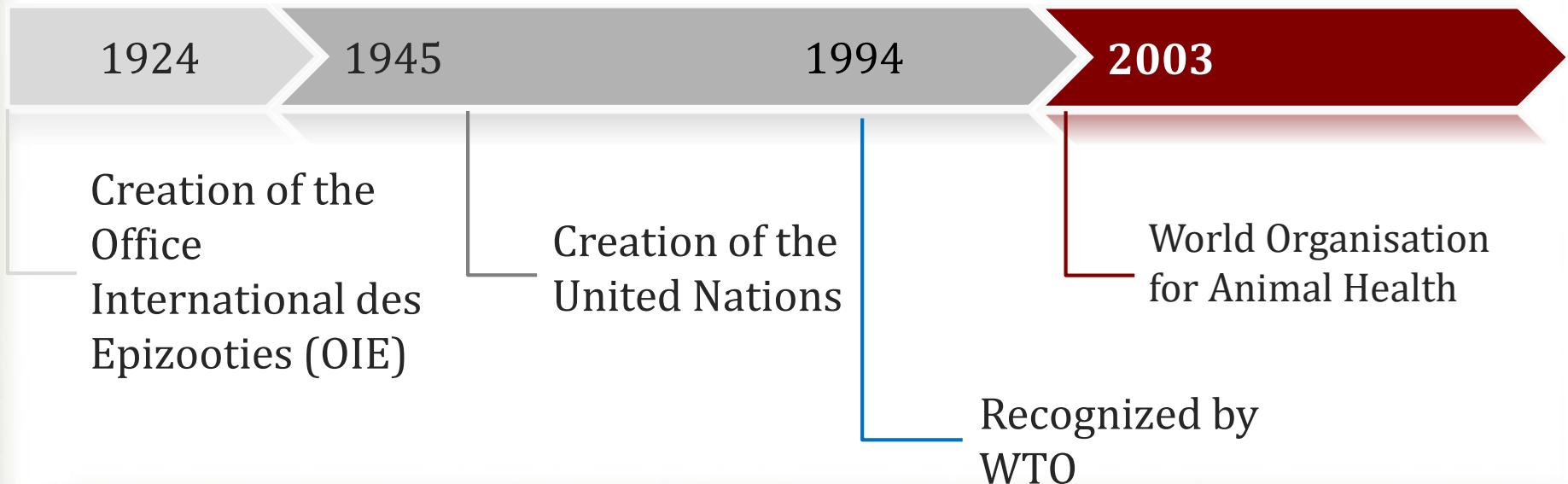
The OIE in Brief



Creation of the OIE

R1 – OIE was created in 1924

An intergovernmental organisation preceding the United Nations

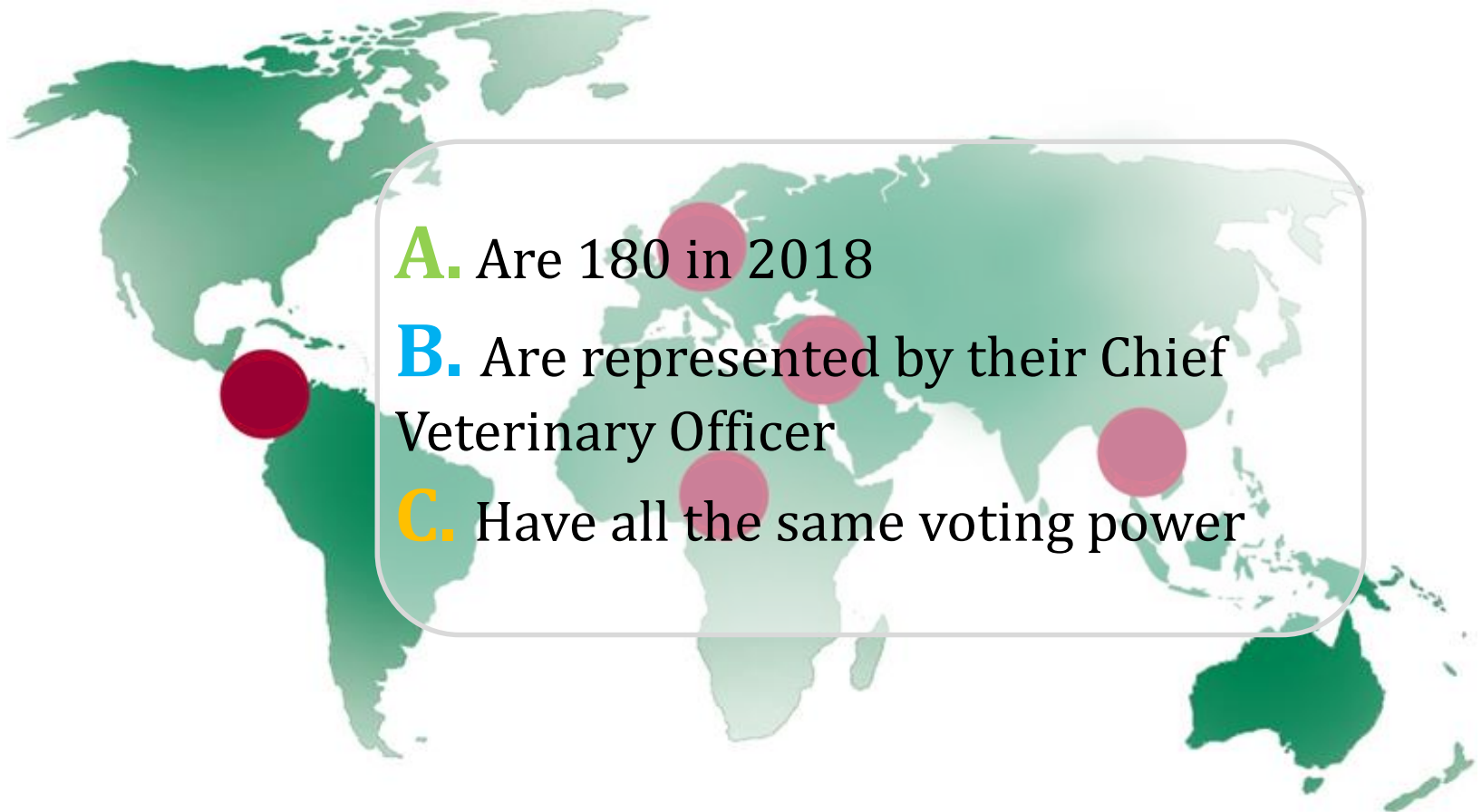


The OIE in Brief



Membership

Q2 – OIE Member Countries



A. Are 180 in 2018

B. Are represented by their Chief Veterinary Officer

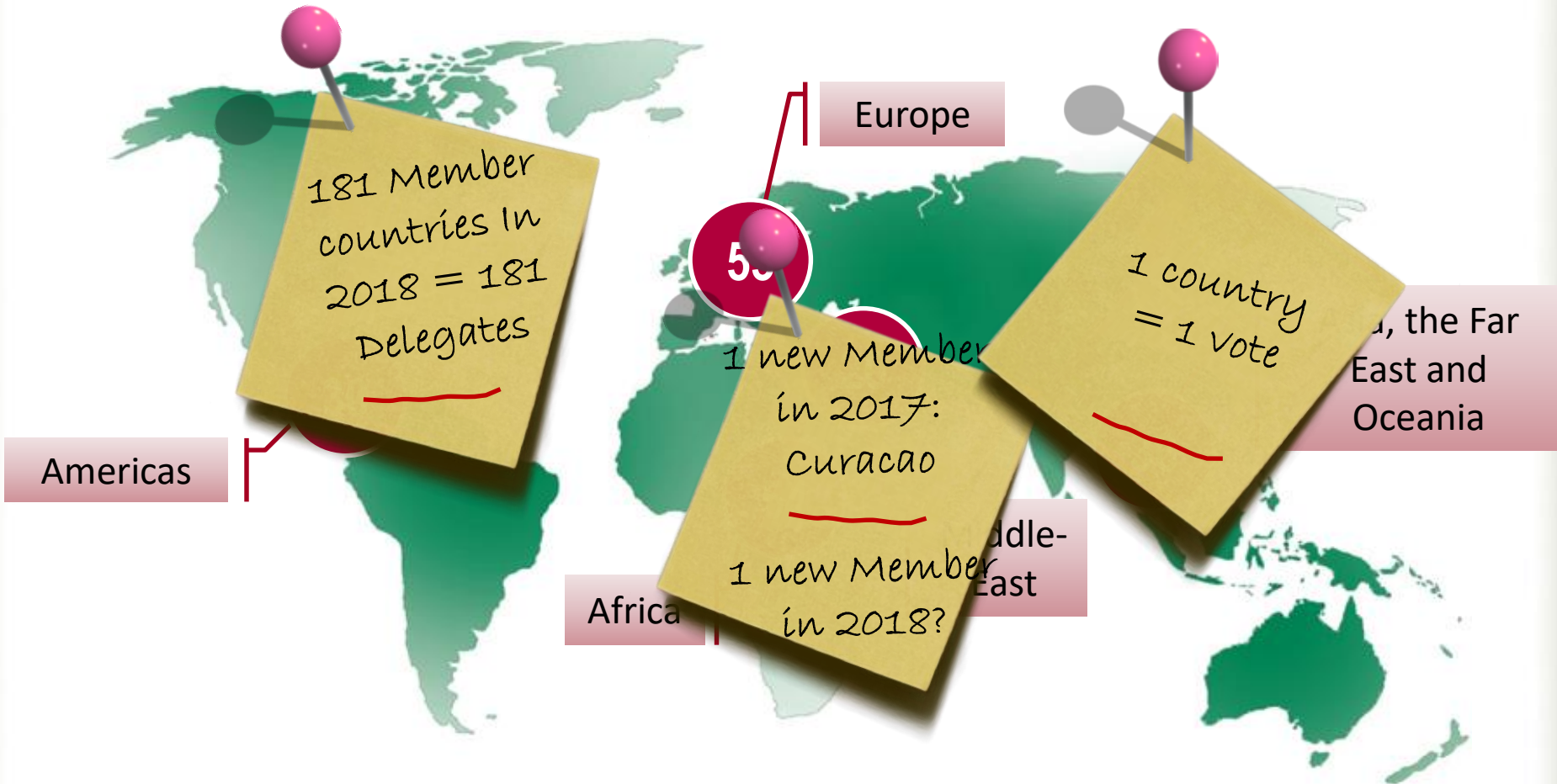
C. Have all the same voting power

The OIE in Brief



Membership

R2 – OIE Member Countries are 181 in 2018





R2 – OIE

2016

Since 200...
becau...

oints

Terms of Reference for the OIE National Focal Point on Animal Welfare

Details on proposed tasks of the national focal point for animal welfare:

1. to establish a network of animal welfare experts within his country or to communicate with the existing network;
2. to establish and maintain a dialogue with the Competent Authority for animal welfare in his country, and to facilitate cooperation and communication among several authorities where responsibility is shared;
3. to receive from the OIE Headquarters copies of the reports of the Terrestrial Animal Health Standards Commission (Code Commission), including reports of the OIE Animal Welfare Working Group and other relevant reports;
4. to conduct the in-country consultation process with recognised animal welfare experts on draft texts proposed in those reports as well as draft standards proposed by the Code Commission when dealing with animal welfare; and
5. to prepare comments for the Delegate on each of the relevant meeting reports reflecting the scientific view and position of the individual OIE Member and/or the region, including comments on the proposals for new or revised OIE standards related to animal welfare.



THE



The OIE in Brief



Governance of the OIE

Q3 – What is OIE’s highest authority?

A. World Assembly of Delegates

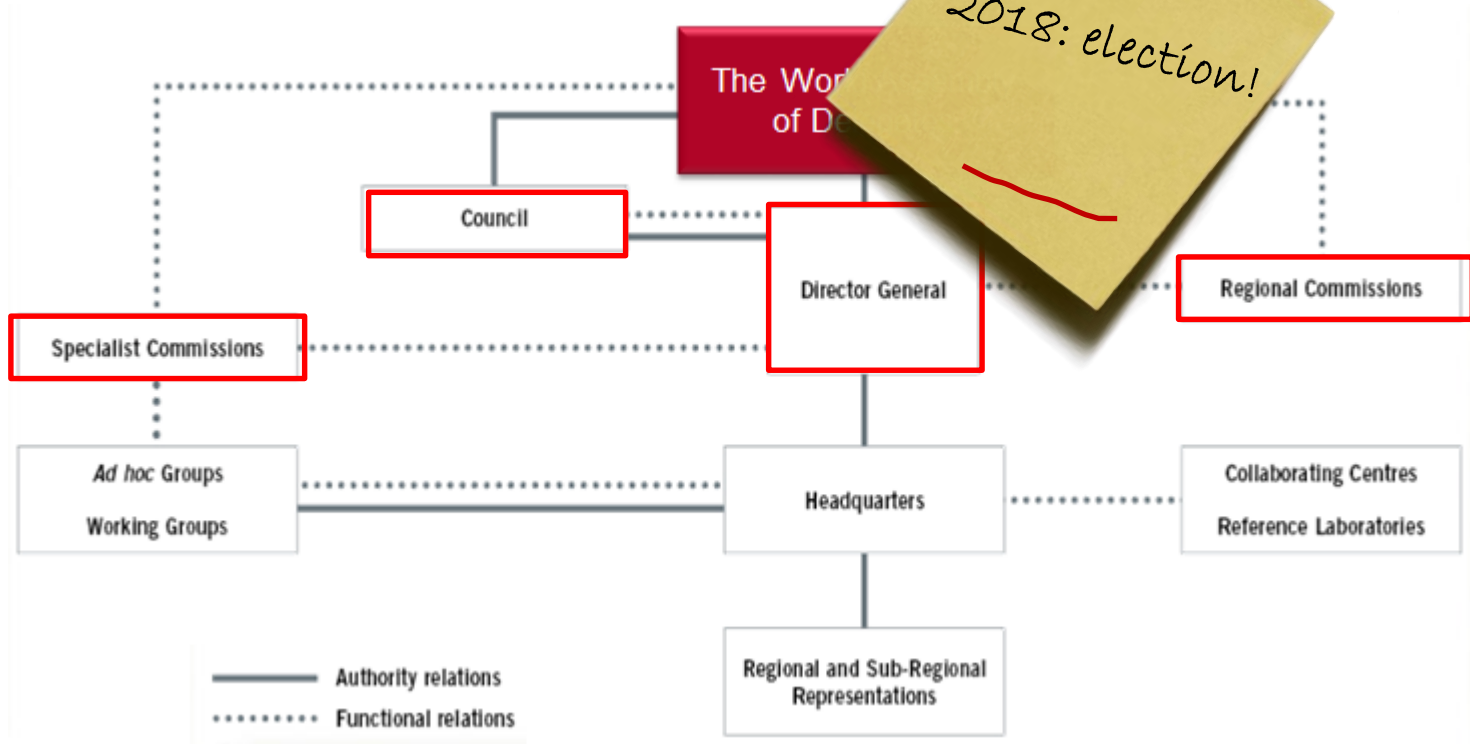
B. OIE Council

C. Terrestrial Animal Health
Standards Commission

The OIE in Brief

Governance of the OIE

R3 - The World Assembly of Delegates is OIE highest authority



The OIE in Brief



Governance of the OIE

Q4 - Who is the current OIE President?

A. Dr Botlhe Modisane



B. Dr Bernard Vallat



C. Dr Monique Eloit



The OIE in Brief



R4 - Dr Botlhe Modisane (from South Africa) is the President of the OIE General Assembly of OIE Delegates – until May 2018



B. Dr B. Vallat was OIE's Director General till 31/12/2015



C. Dr Monique Eloit is the current OIE Director General; she started her 5-year mandate on 1 January 2016, replacing Dr Bernard Vallat

The OIE in Brief



OIE Mandate, missions and activities

Q5 – What are the key missions of the OIE?

- A.** Transparency in animal health worldwide
- B.** Scientific excellence
- C.** Securing international trade of animals and their products
- D.** All of them

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

R5 – All 3 + ...

Transparency of world animal disease situation (including zoonoses)

Collect and publish veterinary scientific information, notably animal disease prevention and control methods

6th Strategic Plan adopted in May 2015



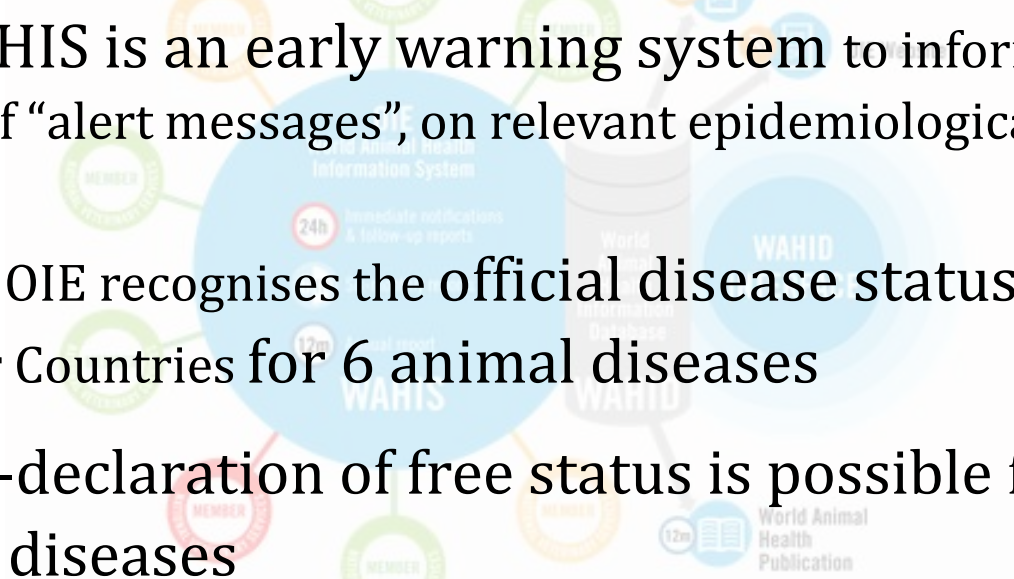
International solidarity in developing and transition countries

STRATEGIC OBJECTIVE 1: SECURING ANIMAL HEALTH AND WELFARE BY APPROPRIATE RISK MANAGEMENT
 STRATEGIC OBJECTIVE 2: ESTABLISHING TRUST THROUGH TRANSPARENCY AND COMMUNICATION
 STRATEGIC OBJECTIVE 3: ENSURING THE CAPACITY AND SUSTAINABILITY OF VETERINARY SERVICES

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

Q6 – Transparency – WAHIS and official statuses

- 
- A.** WAHIS is an early warning system to inform by means of “alert messages”, on relevant epidemiological events
- B.** The OIE recognises the official disease status of Member Countries for 6 animal diseases
- C.** Self-declaration of free status is possible for all animal diseases

90 ans de...
TRANSPARENCE

Partager, en temps réel, une information scientifique de qualité sur la situation des maladies animales dans le monde

90 years of...
TRANSPARENCY

To share, in real time, scientific information of quality on the global animal health situation

90 años de...
TRANSPARENCIA

Compartir, en tiempo real, información científica de calidad sobre la situación de las enfermedades animales en el mundo



Transparency is an obligation for OIE MCS

116 OIE Listed diseases + Emerging diseases

- Rumor tracking
- Early warning system
- monitoring system

Information from 195 countries

6 diseases with an official status: FMD, PPR, CSF, BSE, AHS, CBPP, (and Rinderpest)

Détection précoce
Early detection

Validation scientifique par les Services Vétérinaires
Scientific validation by Veterinary Services
Validación científica por los Servicios Veterinarios

Notification obligatoire par les Pays Membres
Compulsory notification by Member Countries
Declaración obligatoria por los Países Miembros

Suivi des foyers
Monitoring
Seguimiento

Dissemination of information on animal and control methods
Difusión de información animal y métodos

Validation par les Services Vétérinaires
Validation by the OIE
Validación por los Servicios Veterinarios

The OIE in Brief



OIE Mandate, missions and activities

Q7 – Scientific excellence – OIE Reference Centers are:

- A.** Composed of OIE Reference Laboratories and Collaborating Centers
- B.** Designated by the World Assembly of Delegates
- C.** Well distributed across the 5 regions

90 ans d'...
EXPERTISE

Collecter, analyser et diffuser l'information scientifique vétérinaire mondiale

90 years of...
EXPERTISE

To collect, analyse and disseminate global scientific veterinary information

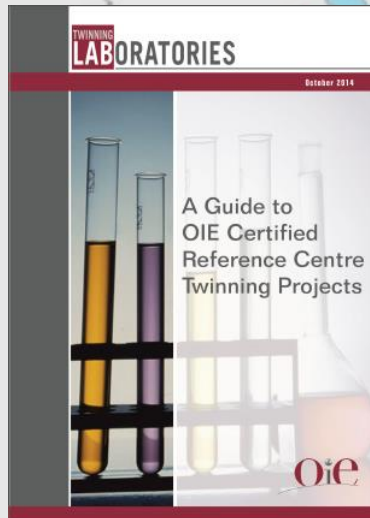
90 años de...
PERICIA

Recoger, analizar y difundir la información científica veterinaria mundial



OIE reference centers
Twinning programme to expand expertise

World Distribution of OIE Reference Laboratories



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The OIE in Brief



OIE Mandate, missions and activities

Q8 – Scientific excellence – OIE CC on AW:

- A.** There is one OIE Collaborating Center on AW per region
- B.** The OIE CC for AW in Europe is based in Paris
- C.** Their role is to organise and participate in scientific meetings and other activities on behalf of the OIE

90 ans d'...
EXPERTISE

*Collecter, analyser et
diffuser l'information
scientifique vétérinaire
mondiale*

90 years of...
EXPERTISE

*To collect, analyse and
disseminate global
scientific veterinary
information*

90 años de...
PERICIA

*Recoger, analizar
y difundir la información
científica veterinaria
mundial*



For animal welfare
3 Collab Centers
(1 in Europe:
ISZAM Teramo)



The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

Q9 – Standard setting

- A.** Each one of the 181 OIE Member Countries has an equal voice in the development and adoption of standards
- B.** All OIE standards are recognized under the WTO SPS Agreement
- C.** OIE standards are adopted by vote during the OIE General Session

90 ans de...
NORMES

*Améliorer la santé
et le bien-être animal,
ainsi que la santé publique
vétérinaire dans le monde*

90 years of...
STANDARDS

*To improve animal health
and welfare,
as well as veterinary public
health worldwide*

90 años de...
NORMAS

*Mejorar la salud
y el bienestar animal, así
como la salud pública
veterinaria en todo el mundo*



1968

1^{re} édition du *Code sanitaire pour les animaux terrestres*
1st edition of the *Terrestrial Animal Health Code*
1.ª edición del *Código Sanitario para los Animales Terrestres*



OIE =
Reference
Standard
OIE standards
= backbone of
international
trading
system
(Codex; IPPC)

Democratic
and
transparent
standard
setting process

Involvement of
MCS, regional
organisations,
etc.

2001

L'OIE devient l'Organisation mondiale de la santé animale
The OIE becomes the
World Organisation for Animal Health
La OIE se convierte en la
Organización Mundial de la Sanidad Animal

2003

The OIE in Brief



OIE Mandate, missions and activities

Q10 – OIE Standards on AW

- A.** The OIE Definition of AW in the Code Glossary is: **‘how an animal is coping with the conditions in which it lives’**
- B.** Animal welfare is a key component of animal health
- C.** There are AW standards both for terrestrial and aquatics animals
- D.** There is currently 1 chapter on AW proposed for adoption in May 2018

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

R10 – OIE Standards on AW

Animal welfare

- means how an animal is treated and cared for during its life. An animal is considered to be in good welfare if there is no evidence of any of the following:
 - expressions of pain, distress or discomfort
 - states of fear or anxiety
 - diseases or injuries
 - malnutrition and dehydration
 - slaughter or other procedures that cause unnecessary pain or distress
 - the treatment of the animal, such as animal care, housing, transport, handling, and slaughter.

This definition is based on the **5 Freedoms:**

1. freedom from hunger, thirst, malnutrition and dehydration
2. freedom from fear and distress
3. freedom from physical and thermal discomfort
4. freedom from pain, injury and disease; and
5. freedom to express normal patterns of behaviour.

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

R10 – OIE Standards on AW

General considerations on AW (proposed for adoption in May 2018)

- *Animal welfare* means the physical and psychological mental state of how an *animal* is coping with in relation to the conditions in which it lives and dies.

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

R10 – OIE Standards on AW

Text for adoption in May 2018

- Introduction to the recommendations for animal welfare (Article 7.1.1.) and new article on guiding principles for the use of measures to assess animal welfare (Article 7.1.3.-bis.)
- Animal welfare and pig production systems (Chapter 7.X.)

Text for comments only

- New chapter on killing of reptiles for their skins, meat and other products (Chapter 7.Y.)
- New chapter on animal welfare and laying hen production systems (Chapter 7.X.)

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

Q11 - International solidarity

A. OIE support programmes to developing and in-transition countries are financed by membership statutory contributions

B. The PVS Pathway is a regional programme for the sustainable development of a country's VS

C. The activities of the Veterinary Services are a global public good

90 ans de...
SOLIDARITÉ

90 years of...
SOLIDARITY

90 años de...
SOLIDARIDAD



Développer la solidarité internationale afin de mieux contrôler les maladies animales dans le monde

To develop international solidarity in order to better control diseases in

Desarrollar la solidaridad internacional con el fin de controlar mejor las enfermedades animales

Failure of one country may endanger the entire planet

Global AW Strategy to be adopted in May 2017

Livestock development is an important route of poverty

1961: Europe / Europe / Europa
1964: Africa / Africa / África
1961: Middle-East, Central Asia, Far East and Oceania
1951: Asia, Eastern-Orient of Oceania / Asia, Far East and Oceania / Asia, Extremo Oriente y Oceanía
2004: Création du Fonds Mondial de l'OIE pour la santé et le bien-être animal / Establishment of the OIE World Animal Health and Welfare Fund / Creación del Fondo Mundial de la OIE para la Salud y el Bienestar de los Animales

24 28 pays se regroupent pour créer l'OIE / 28 countries join together to establish the OIE / 28 países se reúnen para crear la OIE

1992 Création de la 1.ª Representación / Establishment of the 1.ª Representation / Creación de la 1.ª Representación

1992 Asia, Eastern-Orient of Oceania / Asia, Far East and Oceania / Asia, Extremo Oriente y Oceanía
1995 Europe / Europa / Europa
1998 Americas / América / América
1999 Middle-East / Medio Oriente / Oriente Medio
2000 Africa / África / África

Mise en place de l'Outil d'évaluation des performances des Services vétérinaires (Outil PVS) de l'OIE / Implementation of the OIE Tool for the Evaluation of Performance of Veterinary Services (OIE PVS Tool)

de la Herramienta de la OIE para la Evaluación de las Prestaciones de los Servicios Veterinarios (Herramienta de la OIE PVS)

de laboratoires / Laboratory Twinning / Hermanamiento de laboratorios

1.ª Jumelage dans l'enseignement vétérinaire / 1.ª Veterinary Education Twinning Project / 1.ª Hermanamiento entre Establecimientos de educación veterinaria

1.ª Jumelage entre Organismes statutaires vétérinaires / 1.ª Veterinary Statutory Body Twinning Project / 1.ª Hermanamiento entre Organismos Veterinarios Estatutarios

Rinderpest eradicated from the planet in 2011

Next candidate disease = Peste des Petits Ruminants (2030)

OIE flagship capacity building program = OIE PVS Pathway

90 ans de...
SOLIDARITÉ

Développer la solidarité internationale afin de mieux contrôler les maladies animales dans le monde

90 years of...
SOLIDARITY

To develop international solidarity in order to better control animal diseases in the world

90 años de...
SOLIDARIDAD

Desarrollar la solidaridad internacional con el fin de controlar mejor las enfermedades de los animales en el mundo



« *Treatment* »
Capacity Building,
Specific Activities,
Projects and Programs

OIE TAHC /
AAHC
Section 3 on the
Quality of VS /
AAS



The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities Q12 – International solidarity on AW

- A.** The OIE has global and regional AW strategies
- B.** The PVS evaluation tool (version 2013) has 5 critical competences on AW
- C.** OIE organises a regional seminar for AW Focal Points every 2 years

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities R12 – International solidarity on AW



RAWS exist for:

- Asia, the Far East and Oceania
- Americas
- Middle East
- Africa (under development)
- For Europe, there is a **regional Animal Welfare Platform for Europe**



OIE Platform
on Animal Welfare
for Europe

90 ans de...
SOLIDARITÉ

Développer la solidarité internationale afin de mieux contrôler les maladies animales dans le monde

90 years of...
SOLIDARITY

To develop international solidarity in order to better control animal diseases in the world

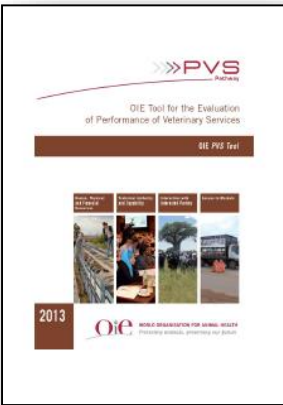
90 años de...
SOLIDARIDAD

Desarrollar la solidaridad internacional con el fin de controlar mejor las enfermedades de los animales en el mundo



« *Treatment* »

Critical Competence II.13 of the OIE PVS Evaluation Tool

II-13 Animal welfare	Levels of advancement
<p>The authority and capability of the VS to implement the <i>animal welfare</i> standards of the OIE as published in the <i>Terrestrial Code</i>.</p>	<p>1 There is no national legislation on <i>animal welfare</i>.</p>
	<p>2. There is national legislation on <i>animal welfare</i> for some sectors.</p>
	<p>3. In conformity with OIE standards <i>animal welfare</i> is implemented for some sectors (e.g. for the export sector).</p>
	<p>4. <i>Animal welfare</i> is implemented in conformity with all relevant OIE standards.</p>
	<p>5. <i>Animal welfare</i> is implemented in conformity with all relevant OIE standards and programmes are subjected to regular audits.</p>

The OIE collaborates with governments, donors and other stakeholders

The OIE in Brief

OIE Mandate, missions and activities

R12 – International solidarity on AW

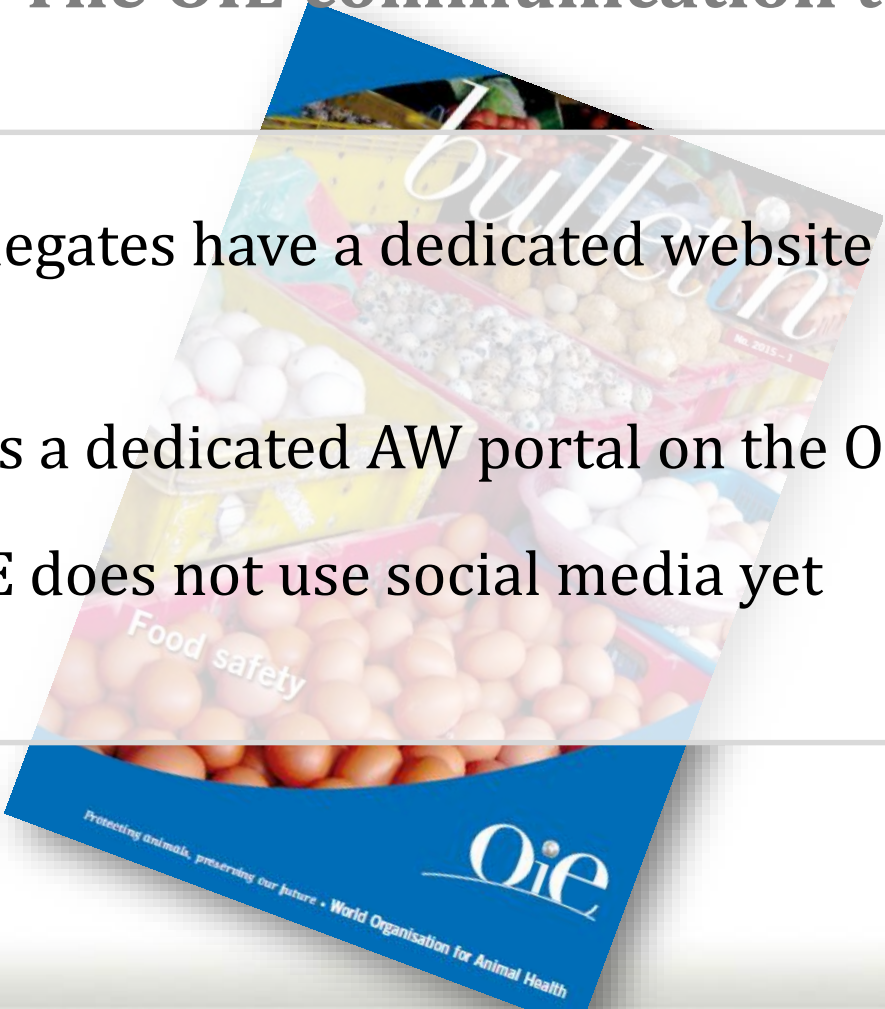
Last OIE AW FP
Seminar:
Chisinau, April
2017



The OIE in Brief

OIE websites and publications

Q13 – The OIE communication tools

- 
- A.** OIE Delegates have a dedicated website with secured access
 - B.** There is a dedicated AW portal on the OIE website
 - C.** The OIE does not use social media yet

The OIE in Brief



OIE websites and publications

R10 - The OIE communication tools

The screenshot shows the OIE website homepage with the following elements:

- Header:** OIE logo, "WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH", "Protecting animals, preserving the future", font size and language options (Français, English, Español), and a search bar.
- Navigation:** Home, About us, Scientific expertise, Solidarity, Animal health in the World, Standard Setting.
- Main Banner:** "OIE PHOTO COMPETITION" featuring a woman and a cow, with the text "Submit your photos now! www.oiephotocompetition.com" and "The OIE Photo Competition is officially open to the OIE Global Network and veterinary students".
- Latest Disease Alerts:** "13.04.17: Highly pathogenic influenza A viruses (infection with) (non-poultry including wild birds) in Finland" with a "Registration" button.
- WAHIS PORTAL:** "Animal Health Data" with a globe icon.
- Key Dates:** "21-26 MAY 2017: 85th General Session of the World Assembly of OIE Delegates", "6-8 DECEMBER 2016: 4th OIE Global Conference on Animal Welfare", "22-24 JUNE 2016: 4th OIE Global Conference on Veterinary Education: Learning today, preserving our future".
- Publications:** "ONLINE BOOKSHOP: International standards, periodic publications, monographs, proceedings of international conferences...".
- Themes:** ONE HEALTH, STRENGTHENING VETERINARY SERVICES, ANIMAL DISEASES, ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE, STANDARDS AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE, FOOD SAFETY, ANIMAL WELFARE.



The OIE in Brief



OIE websites

R10 - The

CODES

- Terrestrial
- Aquatic

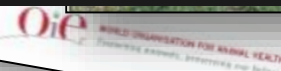


SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS



Welfare of cattle in pre slaughter and slaughter

A training DVD of the
OIE Improved Animal Welfare Programme
(IAWP)



Animal welfare:
focusing on the future

Bien-être animal:
vers quelles évolutions?

IN

4 times
a year

Revue scientifique et technique

Technical
S,
Information
chures,

Specialised
publications

The OIE in Brief



OIE websites and publications R10 – The OIE communication tools

OIE Facebook Page

World Organisation for Animal Health - OIE



Linked in

You
Tube

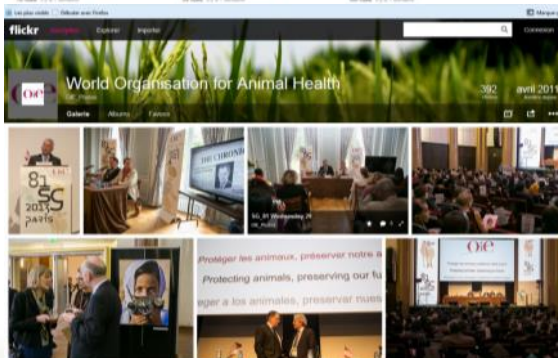


#OIEAnimalHealth

OIE Animal Health @OIEAnimalHealth · 28 févr.
Learning about the role of vets in
#FoodSafety with @OIEAnimalHealth &
@Food_EU at @Salondelagri #UEauSIA
#SIA2016



flickr



Thank you for your attention



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 **WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH**
Protecting animals, preserving our future