





Oile Collaborating Centre for Veterinary Training, Epidemiology, Food Safety and Animal Welfare

Establishing a stray dog Advisory Group

Third OIE Regional Workshop Stray Dog population management for Balkan countries (SDB3) Belgrade, Serbia – 13-15 June 2018



for Veterinary Training, Epidemiology, Food Safety and Animal Welfare

The OIE standards:

Organisatio Mondiale de la Sante



Chapter 7.7: Stray dog population control

Concepts:

- Protect Human health
- Protect animal health
- Respect the Animal welfare
- Protect Environment

Terrestrial Animal Health Code

Diganizació Mundial de Sanitlad

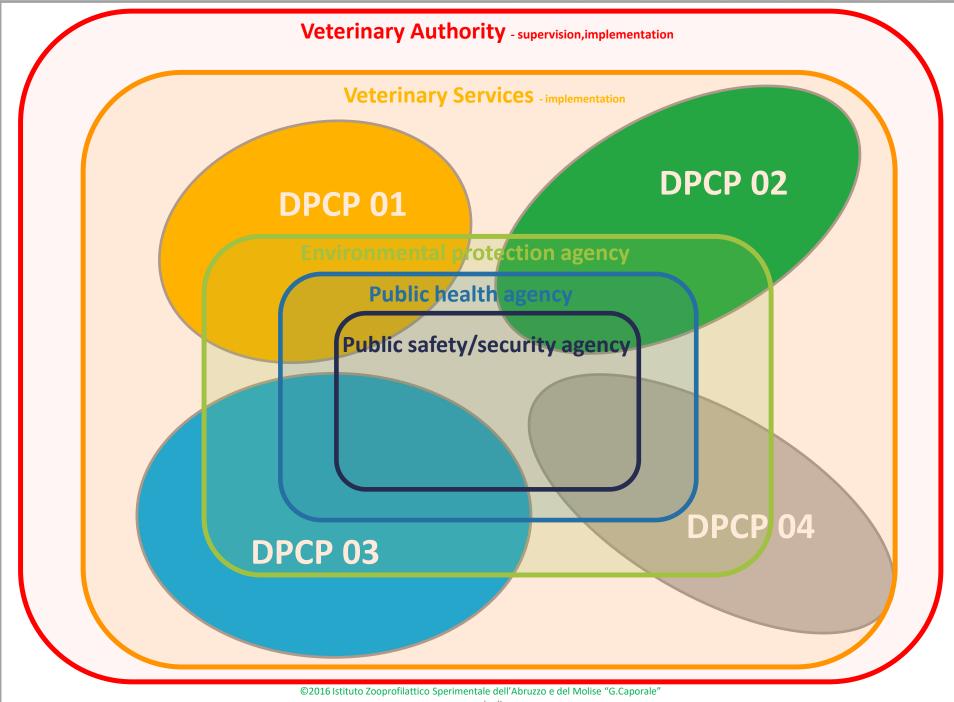


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"The <u>Veterinary Authority</u> is responsible for the implementation of animal health and <u>animal welfare</u> legislation, in coordination with other competent government agencies and institutions.

Control of endemic zoonotic <u>diseases</u> such as rabies and parasitic <u>infections</u> (e.g. *Echinococcus* spp.) would require technical advice from the <u>Veterinary</u> <u>Authority</u>, as animal health and some aspects of public health are within this Authority's competence but **organising and/or supervising dog control** schemes <u>can be</u> the responsibility of non-governmental organisations and governmental agencies other than the <u>Veterinary Authority</u>"

Competent Authority - the **Veterinary Authority** or **other Governmental Authority** having the responsibility and competence <u>for ensuring or supervising the implementation</u> of AH/AW measures, international veterinary certification and other standards and recommendations in the <u>Terrestrial Code</u> and in the OIE Aquatic Animal Health Code in the whole territory.



Governmental agencies other than the Veterinary Authority

"depending on the **risk being managed** and the **objective/nature of the dog population control measures** employed"

- public health agency responsible for zoonotic diseases control
- control of stray dogs with regard to other human health risks (e.g. stray dogs on roads; dog attacks within communities) -> local government authorities or other agencies for public safety/security operating at the state/provincial or municipal level
- environment protection agencies -> hazard to the environment (e.g. control of feral dogs in national parks; prevention of dog attacks on wildlife, waste or human sewage)



for Veterinary Training, Epidemiology,



- services and <u>programmes</u> that relate public health, environmental health/hygiene and inspection/compliance activities
- development, implementation and <u>enforcement</u> of legislation relating to dog ownership (e.g. registration, microchipping, vaccination, leash laws, abandonment)
- control of stray dogs

with <u>advice from a higher level</u> (national or state/provincial) Authority with specialised expertise in regard to public health, animal health and welfare

The actors at DPCP level



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Art.5 Advisory group

<u>Authorities should establish an advisory group</u>, including <u>veterinarians</u>, <u>experts</u> in dog ecology, dog behaviour and zoonotic diseases, and representatives of <u>relevant stakeholders</u> (local authorities, human health services, environmental control services, NGOs and public), the objective being :

- to <u>analyze and quantify</u> the problem (to be measurable!)
- identify the causes (STOP addressing the effects, please!!)
- obtain <u>public opinion</u> on dogs (sustainable)
- propose the most <u>effective (efficient) approaches</u> to use in the short and long term.



Food Safety and Animal Welfare



Could* be set at:

- National level
- Regional/local level linked to specific DPCPs with a "variable geometry" approach

Composition:

- <u>veterinarians</u> (vet. paraprofessionals*)
- experts in social sciences/communication*
- epidemiologists*
- experts in dog ecology/behaviour/dog population dynamics*
- experts in zoonotic diseases
- representatives of <u>relevant stakeholders</u> (local gov. authorities, public health, environmental control and public safety/security agencies/authorities, NGOs and the public)

* Proposed by the author



National Stray Dog Strategy Working Group

Local Authorities are <u>responsible</u> for the implementation of all of the <u>national Control of Dogs legislation</u>, in order to ensure that irresponsible dog owners and/or keepers are held legally responsible for their dog(s).

Recently set up by a **local authority Veterinary Officer** to address stray dog issues, which although there have been significant improvements over the years in Ireland, still present a problem.

Consisting of a range of stakeholders including Local Authorities (Dept of Rural & Community Development, DRCD), Veterinary Ireland, Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine (DAFM), Local Authority Veterinary Services (LAVS) and animal welfare groups including ISPCA, Dogs Trust, Irish Blue Cross.

IRELAND

Farm Animal Advisory Welfare Council (<u>www.fawac.ie</u>)

To identify ways in which the welfare of farm animals can be further improved and to prioritise areas requiring attention.

- ✓ To consider and advise on proposals for EU and national legislation relating to farm animals.
- To consider ways of increasing public awareness and development and dissemination of information relating to welfare of farm animals at home and abroad.
- ✓ To provide any other advice relevant to the welfare of farm animals as the Minister may seek from time to time.

Representatives from a <u>wide range of interest groups</u>: farm organisations, AW groups, vets, business operators- transport, Agriculture and Food Development Authority, the Veterinary College and DAFF, and reflecting the North/South dimension, a representative from the Department of Agriculture, Environment and Rural Affairs in Belfast.



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AWC

welfare plays an increasingly important role in our society: societal views on the use of s by humans and on the human - animal relationship are changing rapidly within many an countries.

e of these interest and concerns, various European countries have set up Animal Welfare is to provide national governments and others with sound scientific and ethical advice nimal welfare.

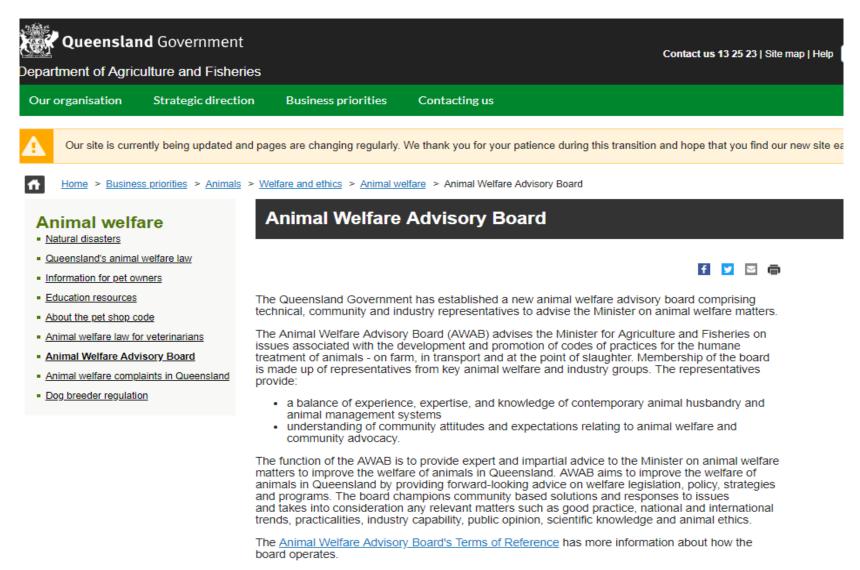
6, we founded EuroFAWC: the European Forum for Animal Welfare Councils. EuroFAWC es a platform for informed debate, for sharing information and views and a network for ers of the Animal Welfare Councils throughout Europe (i.e. all countries that belong to the of Europe). Several international organisations, such as OIE and the European ssion, have observer status.

For a list of members see: Members of EuroFAWC (3rd button top menu)

Because most Animal Welfare Councils have been established to provide their national governments with expert, independent advice, EuroFAWC is not set up to act on behalf of its members. Instead, we share our mutual experiences, knowledge and findings - for example on pig castration and housing of dairy cattle - through our forum and publish our common position on this website. We also provide a network of like-minded contacts for our members.



The Animal Welfare Advisory Board Queensland



Email the AWAB secretariat to submit an animal welfare issue for consideration.

SOUTH AFRICA - Since 1994 *South African Rabies Advisory Group (RAG)* has worked to raise awareness of rabies to government agencies, local medical and veterinary professionals as well as to the public. Has reviewed advances in rabies management and control, and made recommendations on control policy.



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| | | | | | | | |
| Community Development | | Animals and pets | | | | | |
| Services | | ANIMAL CONTROL ADVISORY BOARD Under Section 8.01.030 of the Clark County Code, the Clark County Council has established an Animal Protection and Control Advisory Board. The purpose of the advisory board is: • To advise the county council on issues and needs relating to animal protection and control services in Clark County, and | | | | | |
| Animals and pets | • | | | | | | |
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| Animal Control Advisory Board | ł | | through comprehensive planning and other measures, promote the most efficient service possible. To promote measures that encourage greater awareness of animal protection and control services and responsibilities of | | | | |
| Dog bite prevention | | pet ownership | | | | | |
| Horses | | To promote measures that pr uncontrolled animals. | event injury to property and minim | ize annoyances and haza | ds that may result from | | |
| Leash and scoop laws | | | event injury to and the inhumane t | reatment of animals. | | | |
| | | Find out more by reading the An | imal Control Advisory Board Byla | ws and Public Participa | ion Handout. | | |
| Pet licensing | | Members | | | | | |
| Report animal concerns | | Members | | | | | |
| Spaying or neutering | | Name | Representing | | Term expires | | |
| Urban livestock and chickens | | Holly Blosser | Animal welfare | | 10/31/20 | | |
| Wildlife | | Regan Thomason | Dog owner | | 10/31/21 | | |
| | | Dr. Elizabeth Grauer, DVM | Veterinarian | | 10/31/19 | | |
| Building | • | Terrie Jones | At large | | 10/31/20 | | |
| Fee Waiver Program | • | Ariel Young | Owns animal other than o | dog or cat | 10/31/21 | | |
| Code enforcement | 0 | Bobbi Olson | No domestic animals | | 01/31/19 | | |
| Fire prevention | 0 | Lynn Parker, vice-chair | At large | | 10/31/19 | | |
| · · · | | Anne Nipp | Facility owner | | 10/31/21 | | |
| Forms and fees | • | Stephanie Hope | Livestock owner | | 10/31/19 | | |
| Information for industry professionals | • | Pat Vichas, chair | Cat owner | | 10/31/19 | | |
| Inspections | 0 | If you are interested in applying for the board, please see the advisory board application . | | | | | |
| Land use | 0 | | | | | | |
| | 0 | Meetings Meetings are held quarterly at 6:30 pm on the fourth Thursday. See agenda for location. | | | | | |
| Permit Center | | Meetings are held quarterly at 6: | 30 pm on the fourth Thursday. See | agenda for location. | | | |



Enforcement of laws will not, on its own, result in lasting, voluntary changes in people's behaviour, it needs to be supplemented by a range of non-regulatory approaches ridescent Russet

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