# 5th regional Workshop on Dog Population Management for Balkan countries (SDB5)

Country Report on national situation from Croatia

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Organisation mondiale de la santé animale

Organización Mundial de Sanidad Animal



## I. Understanding country situation

- Main problem → abandoned and lost dogs
- No record of free roaming dogs
- No problems with diseases (e.g. rabies)
- Good legislative base in animal welfare and health related to pets (dog population)



#### II. Control measures

- Since 2004. obligatory identification of 3 months old dogs with a microchip → authorized veterinarians →
   Lysacan database
- From 2021. marking before movement or changing ownership, at the latest 90 days of age with rabies vaccinaton (Animal Health Act, NN, no. 152/22, 154/22)
- Pet breeding control (Article 52., Animal Protection Act, NN no. 102/17, 32/19)
- The manner of handling abandoned or lost animals is prescribed by general acts of the representative bodies of the local self-government unit.
- The body of the regional self-government unit adopts the Population control programme for abandoned dogs, taking into consideration the proposals of the coordination work group from Article 70, paragraph 4 of this Act, and delivering them to the competent authority for assessment (for 5 year period)



### III. Monitoring and evaluation

- Lysacan database
- JIC unique information center of abandoned and lost pets = all shelters of CRO
  - Indication to the date of reported missing/finding the animal, location, type of animal, sex of the animal, photograph, animal identification mark (if applicable), information about the shelter
- Data from shelters and other stakeholders



#### IV. Rabies dimension

- Last rabies case confirmed in red fox in 2014
- 2021 Croatia Rabies free country
- Deu Reg(EU) 2021/620 15 April 2021
- Oral vaccination of foxes implemented in whole Croatia (island excepted)
- Active and passive rabies surveillance whole year at whole territory of Croatia



# V. Country roadmap Key Actions

Strenghts	Weaknesses
<ul> <li>No problem with free roaming dogs</li> <li>Rabies free country</li> <li>Mandatory microchipping of all dogs</li> <li>Central database</li> <li>No kill shelters</li> <li>Commercial dog breeding registration, including sale</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of workforce of DVM</li> <li>Lack of financial resources</li> <li>Lack of administrative capacity</li> <li>Lack of shelters</li> </ul>
Opportunities	Threats
<ul> <li>Opening more shelters</li> <li>Conducting more educations for the public</li> <li>Stricter supervision of dog ownership</li> <li>Improvement of existing databases</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Diseases outbreak</li> <li>Poor controls of dog breeding</li> <li>Lack of knowledge about animal welfare in certain rural areas</li> <li>Increase in behavioral problems</li> </ul>



#### VI. Successful stories

- Last 5 years = 327,555 dogs microchipped, 1.498,879 vaccinated
- No problem with urban free roaming dogs
- Rabies free country
- Future plan redesign of JIC
- Obligation of the abandoned dog population control program from local authority units
- lincreasing the opening of temporary accomodation (hotels) for pets



# Thank you

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