## WOAH Platform on animal welfare for Europe

## Transport of animals

## **Regional training seminar for WOAH National Focal Points on Animal Welfare for Europe**

#### 16-17 November 2022 – teleconference

World

Health



Organisation mondiale Organisation de la santé for Animal animale

Organización Mundial de Sanidad Animal



### **Global Animal Welfare Strategy**

A world where the welfare of animals is respected, promoted and advanced, in ways that complement the pursuit of animal health, human well-being, socio-economic development and environmental sustainability. (May 2017)





### **Regional Animal Welfare Strategies (RAWS)**







#### **Platform on Animal Welfare for Europe**

(launched in December 2013)

to improve animal welfare in all 53 countries of Europe and empower Veterinary Services to take action on animal welfare in compliance with OIE standards





on Animal Welfare

1<sup>st</sup> Action Plan (2014-2016) 2<sup>nd</sup> Action Plan (2017-2019) 3<sup>rd</sup> Action Plan (2021-2023)

**Priority topics** 

- Transport of animals by land and sea
- 2. Slaughter of animals
- 3. Stray dog population control
- 4. Welfare of working equids
- 5. Animal welfare in natural disasters





Transport of animals





OIE training modules for transport by land and sea

### Training materials

## Animal welfare - transport by land (ENG/RUS/ARB)

- **1. Introduction to animal welfare**
- 2. Animal behaviour
- 3. Use of animal behaviour in handling.
- 4. Planning and preparations
- 5. Loading and transport by land
- 6. Unloading and resting
- 7. Transport of poultry
- 8. Responsibilities and competencies
- 9. Animal welfare in transport and meat quality

## Animal welfare - transport by sea (ENG/ARB)

- 4. Planning and preparations
- 5. Loading and transport by sea
- 6. Unloading



Centre for Animal Welfare and Ethics University of Queensland in Australia OIE Collaborating Center on Animal Welfare Science and Bioethical Analysis.





## OIE 'Train-the-Trainer' Workshops

- OIE 'Train-the-Trainer' Workshops on animal welfare during long distance transport by land (Kazakhstan 2016/2017, Belarus 2017, Russia 2017)
- OIE Regional Seminar on animal welfare during long distance transport (Moldova 2018)
- OIE 'Training of Trainers' Workshops on animal welfare during long transport by land and by sea for Middle East (Jordan, Egypt 2017/2018, Oman 2019)





Cascading activities organised in countries

## Cascading activities organized in countries



- dedicated workshops
  (veterinary services, governmental
  authorities, business operators)
- training session for CA
- dedicated modules included in Continuing Professional Development Programs



Whole Journey Scenario Workshops

## The 'Whole Journey Scenario' workshops

- **Objective**: to help countries improve animal welfare during long distance and cross-border transport in compliance with OIE standards for the whole duration of the journey along the specific route.
- Focus: the responsibilities of the Competent Authorities regarding animal welfare over the entire journey, involving all countries along the selected route.
- **Opportunity to share best practices** and **strengthen collaboration** between Competent Authorities, and other authorities.



Whole Journey Scenario Workshops

## Regional workshops

• Pilot WJS workshop (Poland,2018)

example of the legal case (ruling C 424, April 2015) the European Court of Justice

• Follow-up online meeting (2021)



 WJS workshop the Middle East (Jordan, 2019)







## Multi-regional workshops

OIE Multi-regional WJS workshop on long-distance transport by land and sea between Europe and the Middle East (June 2021)



Austria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovenia and Turkey Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates



Multi-regional WJS workshop on transport by land and sea between Europe and the Middle (teleconference) - 2021

#### Conclusions

- need for strengthening communication and collaboration between Competent Authorities and all actors involved in the transport of live animals
- importance of appropriate planning and emergency procedures, including the processes for their verification
- establishment of bilateral and multi-lateral agreements among countries
- further activities supporting the implementation WOAH standards on animal transport aiming at strengthening the collaboration between Competent Authorities and inter-regional cooperation



Whole Journey Scenario Workshops

### Multi-regional WJS workshops

Multi-regional Whole Journey Scenario (WJS) workshop on long-distance transport by land and sea between Europe, the Middle East and North Africa.

#### 8-10 November 2022 – Cairo, Egypt







Multi-regional Whole Journey Scenario (WJS) workshop on long-distance transport by land and sea between Europe, the Middle East and North Africa.

- WOAH and WOAH mandate on animal welfare, and global and regional strategy
- TAHC Chapter 7.2 and 7.3
- Country reports (overview of state of play competent authorities, border post, main livestock trade, legislation, implementation of the WOAH standards and main challenges)
  - <u>France, Ireland</u>, <u>Portugal</u>, <u>Romania</u>, <u>Slovenia</u>, <u>Spain</u>, <u>Türkiye</u>
  - Jordan, Iraq, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates
  - Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia
- Working group exercises case studies

4 scenarios

#### Addressing the challenges and best practices

- Inspection and approval of dedicated Livestock Vessels – Ireland
- Integrated journey plan Spain
- Coordinated response for emergency case Egypt (response to address potential animal welfare issues during blockage of the Suez Canal - March 2021)
- Master of livestock vessel perspective Egypt

#### Movement of competition horses

WOAH and International Horse Sports Confederation collaboration activities

Movement of Competition Horses – UAE perspective -Quarantine procedures (Emirates Racing Authority) and

WOAH international standards and tools to facilitate international movement of (competition) horses - Roadmap for Veterinary Services





## Multi-regional Whole Journey Scenario (WJS) workshop on long-distance transport by land and sea between Europe, the Middle East and North Africa





#### **Initial conclusions**

- need for strengthening communication and collaboration between Competent Authorities and all actors involved in the transport of live animals – exchange of information
- importance of defining responsibilities (especially between departure port and destination)
- importance of appropriate planning and emergency procedures
- further activities supporting the implementation of WOAH standards on animal transport aiming at strengthening the collaboration between Competent Authorities and inter-regional cooperation and sharing the experience (workshops, trainings, development of IT tools, guidance documents and checklist)





## The network of WOAH National Contact Points on long-distance transportation in Europe

<u>Terms of Reference of the National Contact Point on Long-Distance Transportation</u> (29th Regional Conference, 9-10 November 2020)

WOAH National Contact Points (*nominated by the OIE Delegate*)

Main tasks - establishing operational communication links within the network of contact points in Europe to facilitate the exchange of the relevant information and solving problems arising with long-distance and cross border transport of animals in the region



# First (kick-off) meeting 18<sup>th</sup> November 2021 (teleconference)

TOR, OIE standards on transport, Experience gained by OIE Platform activities (trainings, WJS workshops....), EU perspective and experience and EU contact points

*Initial discussion (identifying priorities, operational procedures, further activities)* 

Next meeting 15<sup>th</sup> December 2022 (online)





#### **Network of Contact Point on Long-Distance Transportation** Kick off meeting - 18 November 2021

#### **Conclusions:**

- highlighted the importance of establishing the network as a tool to facilitate communication between Competent Authorities;
- network will focus its work on two topics, transport by land and transport by sea, according to specific countries interests;
- confirmed the relevance of the activities on animal transport included in the 3rd Action Plan of the Platform, especially multi-regional activities between Europe, the Middle East, and North Africa;
- proposed to organise next meetings in 2022, if possible, as physical events, to provide a better opportunity to build strong communication network and thoroughly share and discuss best practices that has been only briefly introduced during kick-off meeting (e.g., vessel authorisation, regular feedback from destination countries, development guidance documents etc.)





Technical Item I (with questionnaire)

Long-distance transport of live animals: WOAH standards and best practices including societal perception and communication aspects



Catania, Italy 3-7 October 2022





Paris, France, 11-12 April 2019









Identification and Involvement of the main actors (across borders – throughout the supply chain)



Support the regulatory framework (Fit for purpose –flexible – consistent. Focused on "Good regulatory practices")



- Education (to all the concerned participants – behavioural changes (VPP))
- Training
- Coregulation (ISO 34 700)
- Use of OIE tools (PVS pathway)
- Interaction between regulations (Sea – Land)

Click here for the <u>report</u>, <u>presentations</u> and <u>pictures</u>



## What's next ?

#### For 2023 according to the 3rd Action Plan

- Meeting of the network of WOAH National Contact Points on long-distance transportation in Europe June (tbc)
- Whole Journey Scenario (WJS) workshop for Europe (tbc)
- Multi-regional Whole Journey Scenario (WJS) workshop on long-distance transport by land and sea between Europe, the Middle East and North Africa – follow up - second semester
- Initiate development self-assessment tool on transport