

ASF epidemiological situation in Latvia – 2017

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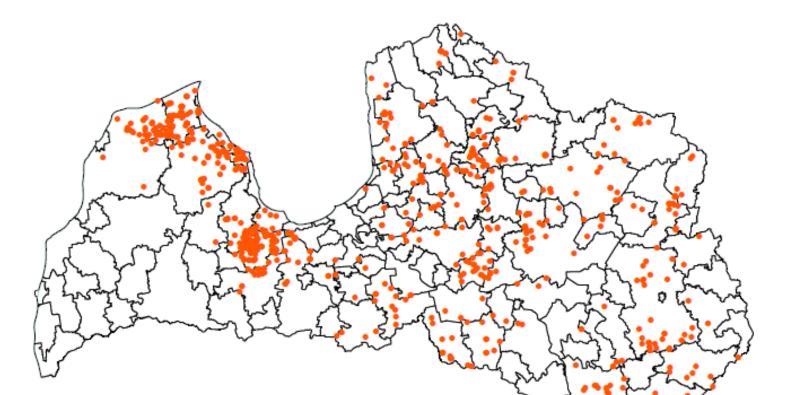
Food and Veterinary service of Latvia

GF TAD`s Chisinau, 20.09.2017.



ASF cases in 2017 (on 14.09.2017)

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	2017 (14.19.)	PCR	ELISA
Wild boar Tested Hunted Found dead	9080 8336 744	9080	8503
Wild boar cases Hunted Found dead	989 403 586	767	222

WB cases 2017



Disposal of wild boar carcass





Estimation of wild boar population in Latvia

Financial support in combination with informative campaigns rise hunting activity and wild boar female hunting as well.



Since the year 2014 estimated number of wild boar reduce 3x.



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Feeding and baiting

- Feeding is forbidden
- Baiting is important tool for hunting (attraction)





Feeding or baiting don't play important role in mild winter or under certain condition...







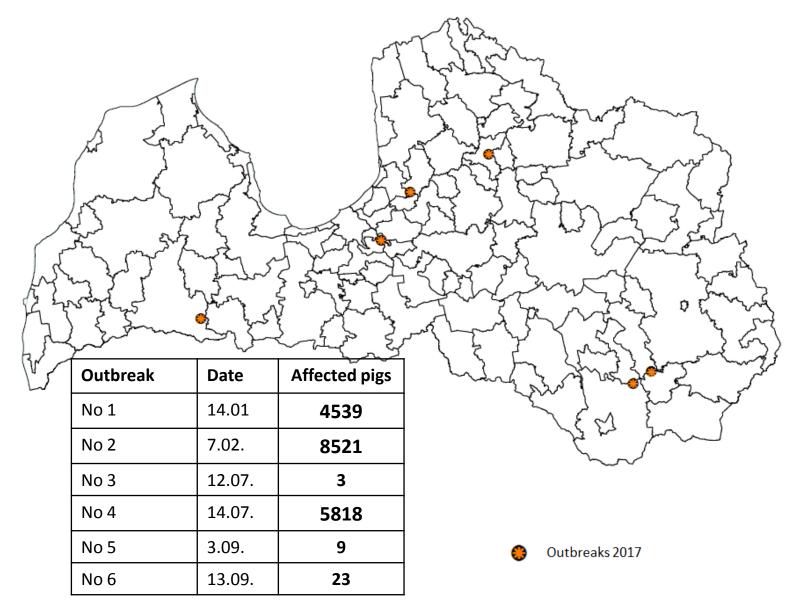
Wild boar biology

Reproduction of WB could be fastest than virus inactivation in environment.





Outbreaks in 2017 (on 17.09.2017)



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Logistic and disposal of carcasses in the case of large outbreaks

Rendering plants are overloaded during the outbreaks! Alternative disposal methods could be a solution.





LABORATORY CAPABILITY AND DIAGNOSIS

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Preparation of tissue suspension and blood sample to testing is a time-consuming procedures

GOOD SAMPLE QUALITY = RAPID & CORRECT DIAGNOSIS

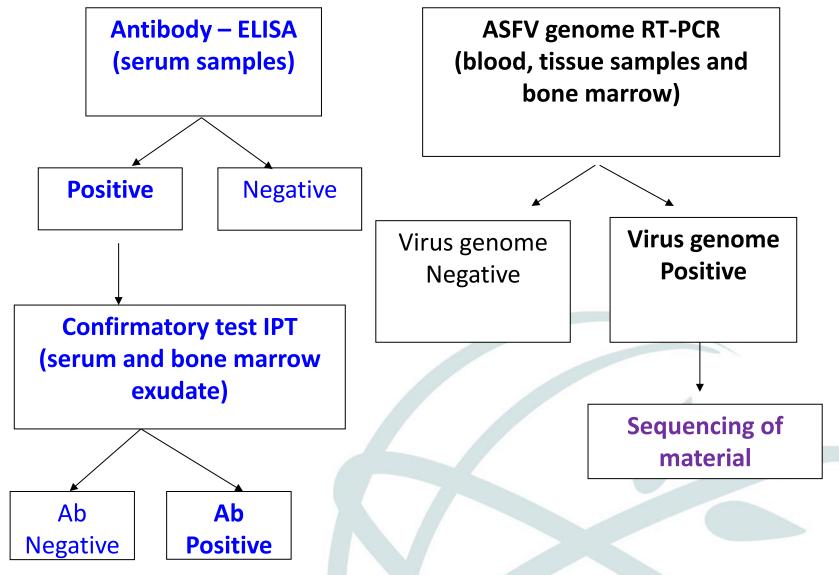






ASF DIAGNOSTIC SCHEME

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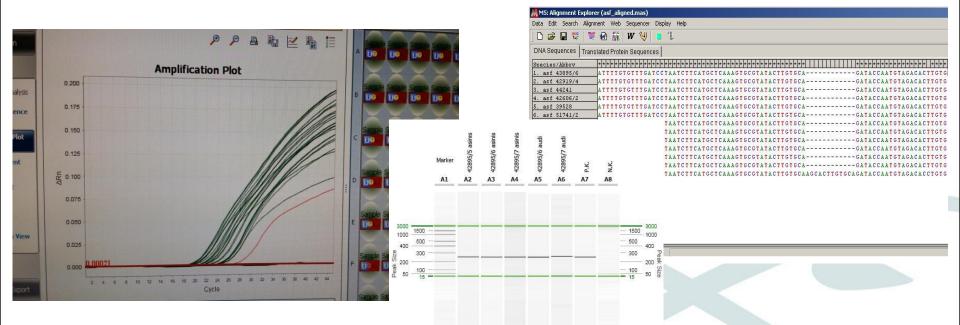


ASF VIRUS DETECTION METHODS

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> • SOP/CISA/ASF/PCR/3/, 2014, "Detection of African swine fever virus (ASFV) by realtime PCR using Universal probe library (UPL)". Fernández-Pinero, J. (2013). Molecular diagnosis of African swine fever (ASF) by a new real-time PCR using Universal Probe Library (UPL). *Transbound Emerg. Dis.,* 60: 48-58

> • SOP/CISA/ASF/GENOTYPING/1, Rev.2013, "Detection of ASF virus isolates". Gallardo et al., 2009, Enhanced discrimination of African swine fever virus isolates through nucleotidee sequencing of the p54, p72, and pB602L (CVR) genes. *Virus genes, Feb: 38(1):85-95*





ASF SEROLOGICAL DIAGNOSTIC METHODS

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- •Blocking ELISA, INGEZIM PPA COMPAC (INGENASA) (1)
- •SOP/CISA/ASF/IPT/1, Rev.2014-2 "Indirect Immunoperoxidase techniques for ASF antibody detection". (p72, genotype 1) (2)
- •SOP/CISA/ASF/IB/1, Rev.2013 "The detection of antibodies against ASF by immunoblotting". Detection of antibodies to 8 main viral proteins - IP12.5, IP23.5, IP25, IP25.5, IP30, IP31, IP34, IP35 (3)
- Indirect ELISA, ID Screening ASF (ID.VET) (4)
- Indirect ELISA, ID Confirmatory ASF (ID.VET)

Mikroplates izvietojuma shēma Pārtikas drošības, dzīvnieku veselības un vides zinātniskais institūts "BIOR" DzSDL Seroloģijas nodaļa Slimība: ĀCM Metode: IB Reaģentu ražotāja: ACM EU-RI. (CISA-INIA). Spānija

Reagentu sērijas Nr.: $p. 4/74^{-2} = 0.0705^{-1}$ Ekspertīzes Nr./Par.skaits: $10^{-2} = 0.20^{-2}$ Reagentu derīguma termiņš: $10^{-2075} = 0.420^{-2}$ $10^{-2075} = 0.120^{-2}$

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LABORATORY CAPACITY

Capacity of the national African Swine Fever laboratory is (on a weekly basis):

•Antibodies (ELISA): 2000 tests

•Antibodies (IPT): 750 tests

•Virus genome (PCR): 2000 tests

in the case of emergency x3



Risk comunication How to make everybody envolved?

- Legislation (National and European)
- Contingency plan
- Funding should be foreseen for activities carried out
- Regular training and awareness campaigns
- Communication and collaboration between institutions (also in peace time)
- Veterinarians , hunters and stake holders



Thank you for your attention!