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OIE Sub-regional representation for Central Asia

“One Health” policy implementation in Europe



**Seventh Meeting of the Regional Core Group (RCG7)
of the OIE regional Commission for Europe**

Bern, Switzerland - 17 December 2018

National Bridging Workshops



National IHR and PVS Pathway Bridging Workshop

Links between OIE PVS and WHO IHR

"Equivalent" systems of international scope, covering :

animal health

and

human health



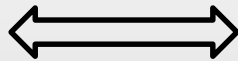
Oie
ORGANISATION MONDIALE
DE LA SANTÉ ANIMALE



Convergence
to
*global health
security*

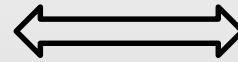


OIE Codes



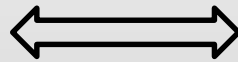
International Health Regulation (IHR)

PVS process



IHR Monitoring and Evaluation framework

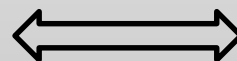
PVS evaluation



External Joint Evaluations (with PVS experts)



PVS Gap analysis



Support to NAPHS - in project

Objectives of the workshop

- ❖ **Promotion of 'One Health' and strengthening of collaboration**
- ❖ **Sharing of information:** Discussion around case studies and sharing of IHR and PVS results
- ❖ **Diagnosis:** Identification of strengths and weaknesses in the intersectoral collaboration
- ❖ **Strategic planning:** road-map of joint activities to implement to improve intersectoral collaboration

Interactive methodology

(material, case study, working groups)

Session 1 : One health concept and national perspectives

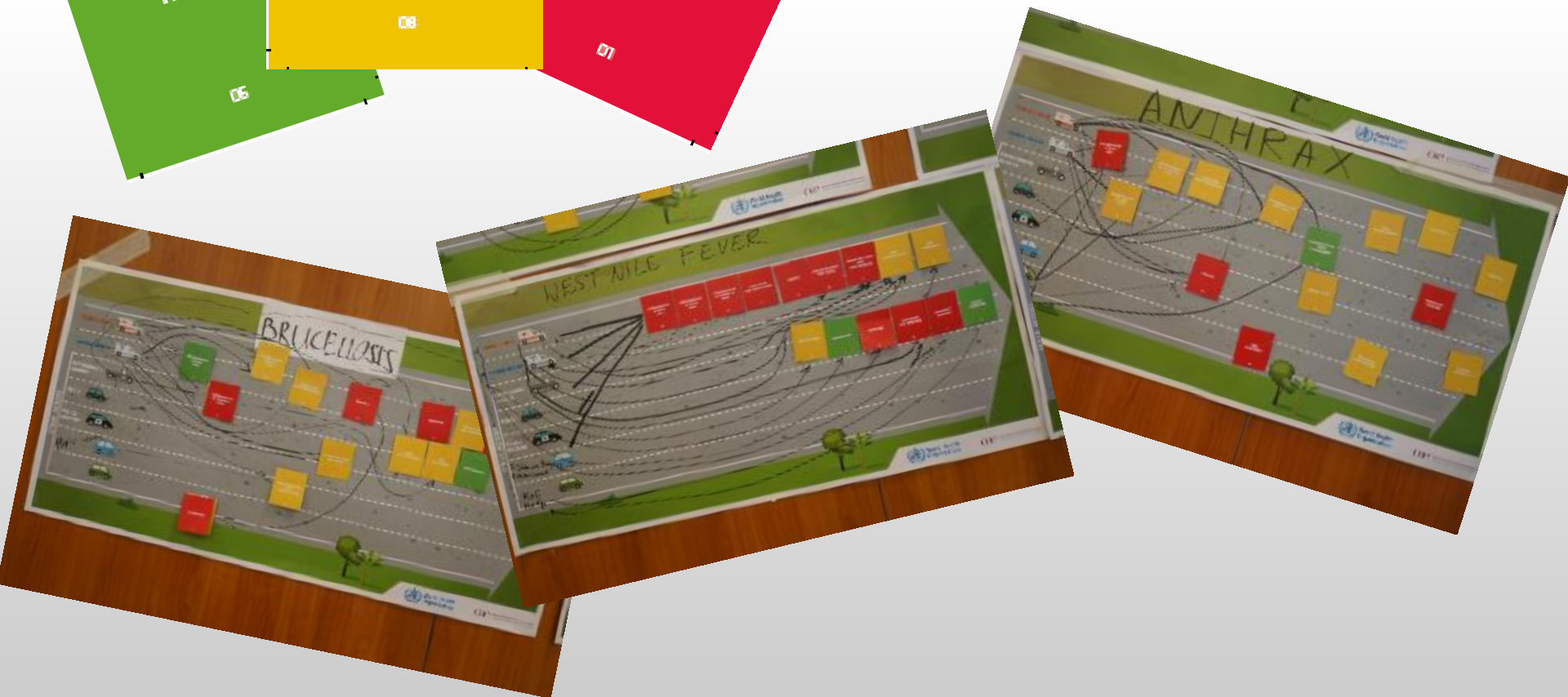
- ❖ 'One Health'
- ❖ Veterinary services / Human services
- ❖ Successful interactions / coordination / multidisciplinary strategies

Session 2 - The road to One Health interactions and gaps

❖ Case studies and assessment of the level of collaboration

- Identification of **areas of collaboration and joint activities**
 - **Assessment of levels of collaboration** between the 2 sectors for 15 key technical areas
 - Identification of **main gaps in the collaboration**
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- Coordination at high, local, technical levels
 - Legislation and regulations
 - Finance
 - Communication with media, with stakeholders
 - Field investigation
 - Risk assessment
 - Surveillance
 - Laboratory
 - Response
 - Education and training
 - Emergency funding
 - Human resources

Session 2 - The road to One Health interactions and gaps



Session 3 :

Bridges along the road to One Health

❖ IHR

- IHR
- Monitoring and evaluation framework
- Annual reporting of capacities and Joint External Evaluations

❖ PVS pathway

- OIE, roles, mandate
- PVS : steps, purpose and scope, process and outputs

❖ IHR-PVS bridging

- Present how OIE and WHO tools can be bridged
- Presentation of the IHR-PVS matrix

Purpose of the International Health Regulation

	JEE (WHO)	PVS evaluation (OIE)
Full name	Joint External Evaluation	Performance of Veterinary Services Evaluation
Framework	The JEE is one of the 4 components of the IHR Monitoring and Evaluation Framework	The PVS Evaluation is the first step of the PVS Pathway
Objective	Assesses the capacities of the country to respond to public health threats and their compliance with IHR	Assesses the capacities of Veterinary Services and their compliance with OIE standards
Obligation	Voluntary process (request made by country)	
Assessors	External experts + National counterparts	
Format	Self-assessment + 5-day mission (1-day site visits) of external experts	2-3-week mission (many site visits) of external experts
Indicators	49 indicators (in 19 technical areas)	47 indicators named Critical Competencies (in 4 components)
Scoring	Each indicator is scored on a 1-5 scale	
Gaps identified	For each indicator	
Recommendations	For each indicator	
Confidentiality	Report is made public	To be decided by the country
Follow-up	Outcomes to feed into National Action Plan for Health Security	Outcomes to feed into PVS Gap Analysis

Session 3 :

Bridges along the road to One Health

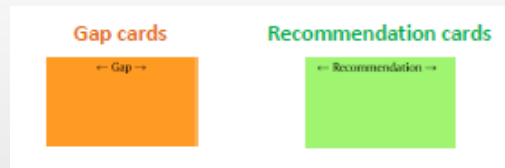


- Understanding that **tools are available** to explore operational capacities of the sectors
- Understanding the **inter-contribution of each sectors**
- Understand that most gaps are **not disease specific but systemic**
- Identify **technical areas to focus on** during next sessions

Session 4 :

Extraction of assessment results

- ❖ From **JEE** or **IHR** annual reporting and **PVS** evaluations, extraction of relevant sections and identification of what can be synergized and improved jointly



- Understanding of the assessment reports
- **Extract main gaps** to each technical area
- **Extract main recommendations** from existing reports
- Start to **understand the efforts needed**

Session 5 / 6 :

Joint road planning

❖ Develop a realistic and achievable road-map to improve the collaboration between the sectors

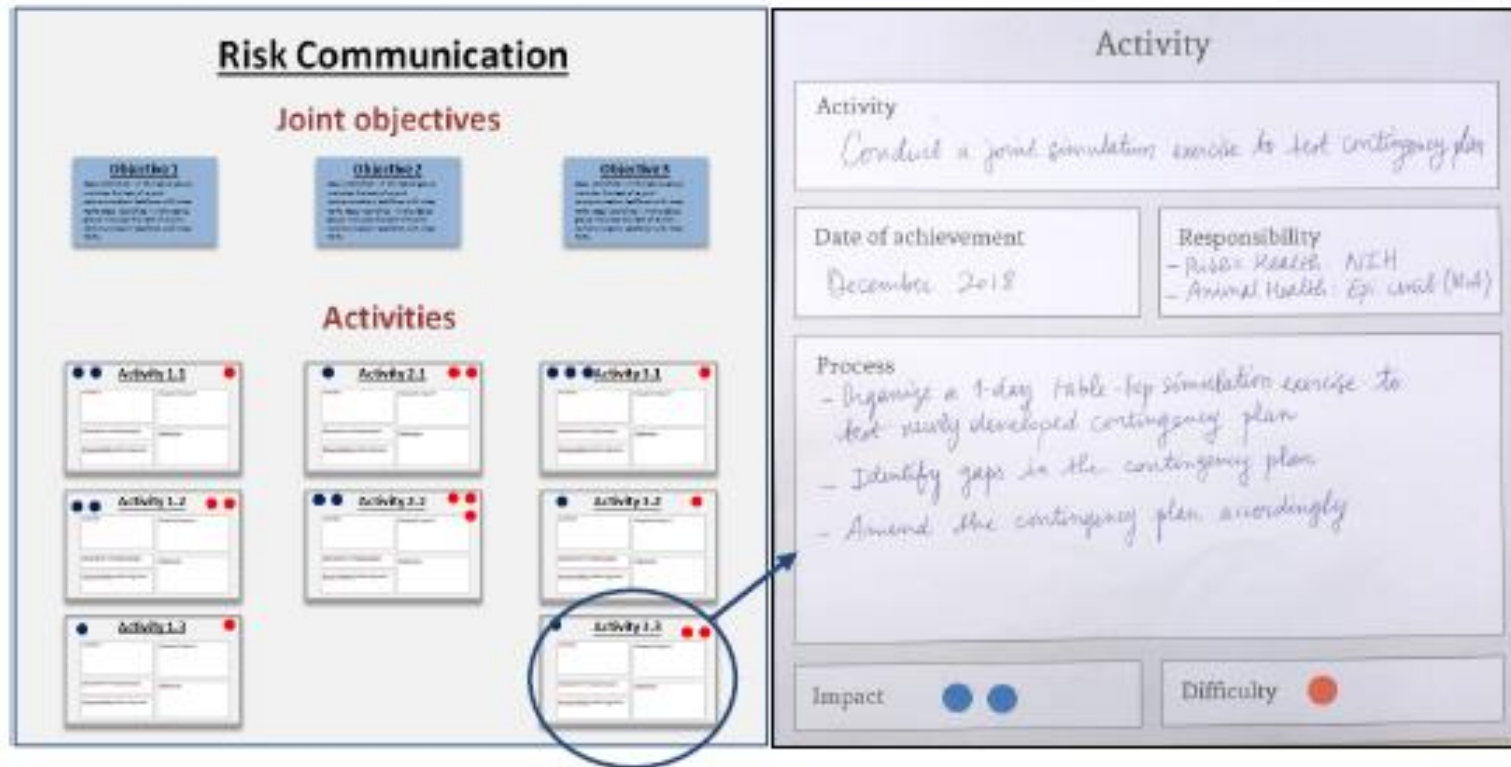
- Identification of joint activities to strengthen inter-sectoral collaboration and improve performance for the thematic area
- Objectives associated with the activities
- Evaluation of costs of implementation and level of impact of the implementation of each activity



Session 5 / 6 :

Joint road planning

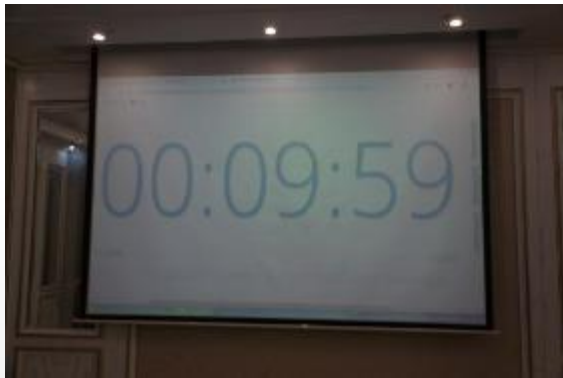
Example of expected result (overall)



- Identification of **clear and achievable activities to improve inter-sectoral collaboration**

Session 5 / 6 : Joint road planning

❖ World café



❖ Prioritization vote

Session 7 : Way forward

❖ Drawing the way forward by:

- Identifying the **next steps**
- Plan the **developped road-map into other plans**, such as NAP for health security



➤ **Linkage with NAP for Health Security**

- Identification of **immediate and practical next steps**
- Identification of opportunities for other components of the IHR-Monitoring and Evaluation Framework (MEF)



Zoonoses meeting




WORLD ORGANISATION
FOR ANIMAL HEALTH



 World Health
Organization

**OIE/WHO Sub-Regional Workshop on zoonotic diseases in
Central Asian and South Caucasus countries
Astana, Kazakhstan, 15-16 November 2018**

**Субрегиональный семинар МЭБ/ВОЗ
по зоонозным заболеваниям
для стран Центральной Азии и Южного Кавказа
Астана, Казахстан, 15-16 ноября 2018 г.**

*with support of the Republic of Kazakhstan,
Kazakh Research Veterinary Institute*

*при поддержке Республики Казахстан,
Казахского научно-исследовательского ветеринарного института*



ARM, AZE, GEO, KAZ, KGZ, RUS, TJK, TKM, UZB

Zoonoses meeting

Actions for Member States

- ❖ **Strengthen political commitment** through high level advocacy to accelerate prevention and control of zoonosis
- ❖ **Foster intersectoral collaboration** (encouraged to conduct national bridging workshops)
- ❖ Develop and/or update **national guidance and regulations** in accordance with OIE/WHO normative guidance

Zoonoses meeting

Actions for Member States

❖ Priorities

- ✓ in terms of morbidity, social and economic impact, **identify and characterize zoonoses of public health importance** with the aim to update prioritization
 - ✓ develop joint (human/animal) **strategy and action plan on priority zoonoses**, using the One Health approach
 - ✓ in collaboration with OIE/WHO, identify **operational research priorities** on epidemiological situation, prevention and control of zoonoses
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- ❖ Regularly **share data with OIE/WHO** on zoonosis and experiences in surveillance and control of zoonoses

Zoonoses meeting

Actions for OIE/WHO

❖ Cross sectoral collaboration

- ✓ provide **technical support and guidance** and continue to facilitate cross sectoral collaboration among public health and animal health sectors at national and regional levels
- ✓ support **national bridging workshops** in countries
- ✓ **document countries experiences** to promote and facilitate sharing best practices across countries

❖ Disseminate **existing normative guidance** on clinical management, surveillance and control of zoonoses

Zoonoses meeting

Actions for OIE/WHO

- ❖ Support countries
 - ✓ in **strengthening of capacity** on epidemiology/epizootiology
 - ✓ support **mobilization of resources** to accelerate prevention and control of zoonosis
- ❖ Continue facilitating and supporting this initiative and promote an **intersectoral cooperation** through different activities at **national/subregional/regional levels**

Thank you for your attention



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Protecting animals, preserving our future

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